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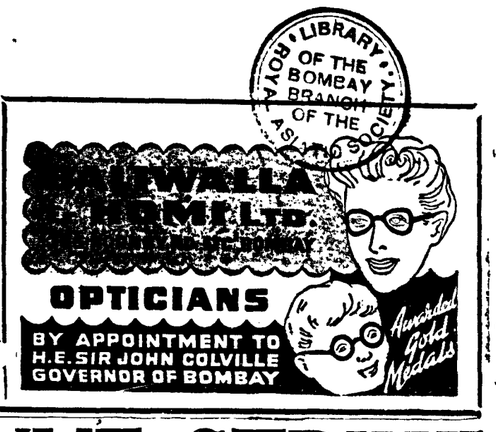
The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta. Editor: Syed Abdullah Brelvi

VOL. XXXV NO. 82 BOMBAY: MONDAY, APRIL 7, 1947 Price: 2 Annas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B.E.S.T. WORKERS VOTE TO CONTINUE STRIKE

But Abid Ali Shows Way Out Of Impasse

SETTLE WAGES QUESTION AND LEAVE GOODWILL SHARE FOR ADJUDICATION

BOMBAY, Sunday.

The B.E.S.T. workers by an overwhelming majority decided this evening in favour of the continuance of the strike. The decision of the strikers has been communicated to Mr. Gulzarilal Nanda, the Labour Minister.

As previously arranged by the Strike Committee of the B.E.S.T. Union, a secret ballot was held today at three different centres of the Union, namely, Colaba, Tardeo and Parel.

The counting of votes took place in the office of Mr. Abidali Jaffarbhoy, President of the Union, at Flora Fountain in the presence of several pressmen and members of the Union.

MAJORITY FOR CONTINUANCE OF STRIKE

When results were declared it was found that out of 5,186 votes that were cast during the day 5,156 were in favour of the continuance of the strike. and only 29 in favour of adjudication. About 2,500 workers did not vote, most of them being out of Bombay.

Further details revealed that at the Colaba centre 1,428 votes were cast in all, of which 1,415 were in favour of the strike and only thirteen were against it. At Tardeo out of 1,738 members who voted, 1,732 were for and only six against the strike. At Parel, 2,010 declared themselves in favour of the strike, only ten voting against it.

Following the decision taken by the strikers, the representatives of the Union will not be present in the Industrial Court to take part in the adjudication of the dispute which in the ordinary course was expected to commence before Sir H. V. Divetia, the President of the the court on Monday morning.

The voting at all the three centres took place in perfectly peaceful atmosphere. There was no canvassing and no trouble of any kind, except a slight excitement among the workers to whom the method of voting was explained. Strictest secrecy regarding the ballot boxes was observed.

Prior to the commencement of the voting, bulletins were distributed among the strikers explaining to them the purpose of the ballot and the consequences that would follow if they decided in favour of continuing the strike.

COMPANY COULD STILL SETTLE WITH UNION

In reply to a question by a representative of this paper after the announcement of the results of the ballot, Mr. Abidally said that there was only one way out of the present impasse. The company, he said, could still arrive at an amicable settlement with the Union on the question of wages, leaving the rest to the adjudicator.

The Associated Press of America adds:

Of more than 8,000 workers on strike, 5,186 participated in the ballotting. Only 29 voted in favour of discontinuing the strike. The full results are as follows:

Colaba—1415 for the strike; 13 against.

Tardeo—1732 for the strike; 6 against.

Parel—2010 for the strike; 10 against.

The votes were counted in the presence of pressmen.

The possibility that a skeleton bus and tram service operated by volunteers will be attempted seems remote, in view of the paucity of volunteers and disturbed conditions in the city, Union spokesmen said.

FREEDOM OF PRESS IN DANGER

Crisis In Struggle For Expression In U.S.A.

CHICAGO, April 6, (APA): A special commission of educators and other experts, following a three-year study, have declared that freedom of the press in the United States now is in danger.

The commission, headed by Robert M. Hutchins, Chancellor of the Chicago University, gives three reasons for this danger:

1. The development of the press as an instrument of mass communication "has greatly decreased the proportion of the people who can express their opinions and ideas through the press".

2. "The few" now able to use the press "have not provided a service adequate to the needs of society."

3. They "have engaged from time to time in practices which society condemns."

The danger to the press freedoms is not so great, however, says the commission, that "freedom will be swept away overnight," and "the present crisis is simply a stage in the long struggle for free expression."

BR. CABINET RESHUFFLE

Bevin To Quit Foreign Office: Place For "Rebel" Leaders

LONDON, April 6. (I.P.A.) Mr. Attlee is spending Easter at Checkers, the national country house for British Premiers, and is reported to be considering Cabinet changes.

The political effect of the conscription concession to Labour rebels will be support from all parties except Pacifists, who are unlikely to vote against Government in face of Tory Opposition.

Mr. Crossman and Major Woodrow Wyatt, rebel chief, are reported likely to obtain Ministerial posts. Bevin is almost certainly leaving the Foreign Office and will probably become Chancellor of the Exchequer after Hugh Dalton introduces the budget. Greenwood and Alexander, it is reported are going to the House of Lords.

Week's Curfew In Two City Areas

BOMBAY, Sunday.

The Commissioner of Police has ordered a curfew from today for a period of seven days from 7 p.m. to 6 a.m. in the places and areas bounded:

On the north by Pydhonie Road (inclusive).

On the east by Mohammadali Road (inclusive).

On the south by Carnac road (exclusive).

On the west by Abdul Rehman Street (inclusive).

He has also ordered a curfew for a period of seven days from 7 p.m. to 6 a.m. in the places and areas bounded by and inclusive of:

On the north a line running east-west from G. I. P. Railway to DeLisle Road and north wall of Hararwala building.

On the east G. I. P. Railway line to Arthur Road Bridge.

On the south Arthur Road Bridge (exclusive) to its junction with DeLisle Road and east-west line to B. B. and C. I. Railway line near the south wall of Apollo Mills.

On the east from north wall of Godrej Soap Factory along B. B. and C. I. Railway lines.

NO INCIDENTS IN CITY

BOMBAY, Sunday.

"No incidents have been reported today since the last communique", says a communique issued by the Director of Publicity, Government of Bombay tonight.

V. L. MEHTA OPENS NATIONAL WEEK EXHIBITION

BOMBAY, Sunday.

Declaring open the National Week Exhibition at the Parsi Gymkhana Ground: Dadar, this evening, Mr. V. L. Mehta, Finance Minister, said that the poverty of India was rural poverty, poverty affecting agriculture and industries in villages. This bane of the countryside, he said could not be removed unless employment throughout the year was provided for India's rural masses.

The Minister felt that the best way in this direction was to plan our future industrial pattern in such a way that agricultural products were processed and worked up into finished products in villages themselves.

The Minister complimented the organisers for getting up this splendid Exhibition which demonstrated the industrial potentialities of rural areas.

A pictorial gallery, depicting the epic struggle and achievements of the I.N.A. is the high light of the Exhibition which has been sponsored by the "F" Ward Congress Committee. The Exhibition will remain open till April 16.

National Week Celebrations In Bombay

BOMBAY, Sunday: The National Week celebrations in Bombay commenced this morning when Mr. Brijlal Biyani, President of the Vidarbha Congress Committee, unfurled the National Flag in the presence of a large gathering at Gowalia Tank. Mr. Biyani recalled the tragedy of Jallianwalla Bagh where the blood of six Muslims and Hindus flowed in common sacrificial stream. He explained the significance of the national flag which stood, for unity.

Mr. Biyani said that although India was on the threshold of freedom the unity of the country was faced with its greatest challenge. He made a fervent plea for harnessing their energies and passion for the reconstruction of national life.

The Bombay Taluka Congress Committee also observed the Week with a flag salutation ceremony at their centre.

Sacrificial spinning was one of the important items in the programme.

No public meeting or demonstration was held owing to the disturbed situation in the city.

(See page 5)

MOSCOW TALKS FIZZLE OUT

Conferer e Duration May Be Extended To Make Fresh Approach To Problems

MOSCOW, April 6 (Reuter).—The fourth week of the Moscow Conference which began with high hopes that it might produce the foundation of a four power agreement on political and economic instruction to be issued to the Allied Control Council in dealing for the next stage in Germany has fizzled out in a desultory series of decisions by the Ministers who referred the unagreed problems to the two Committees.

These Committees have little or no chance of making much progress where the Ministers themselves have failed as is shown by previous experience in similar circumstances in Paris, New York and London.

The three main subjects of the Moscow Conference—revision of the level of German industry, reparations and economic unity—have been abandoned, temporarily at least, as insoluable.

The political future of Germany, which is bound up with economic problem so closely that there is now general agreement that they cannot be solved separately, is still subject to major or minor disagreements on virtually all points.

But the Conference has been marked by one major contribution. That is Mr. Ernest Bevin's Moscow blueprint of Britain's view that the Potsdam Agreement should be revised and implemented both economically and politically during the next stage of Germany. This, together with his mid-week summing up of outstanding points of agreement and disagreement among the Ministers, has at least served the purpose of providing the Moscow meeting with a major document and of throwing into sharp perspective progress or lack of progress so far achieved. Inevitably, as in all the previous meetings of the Council of Foreign Ministers, expectation has outrun performance. It has never been expected that agreement on German problem would be easy, but the shelving of the main economic question is a serious blow at those who hoped to see the Moscow Conference reach agreement on the directive to the Allied Control Council in this field. There is now general expression that the duration of the Conference may be extended beyond the Middle of April in an attempt to tackle these economic questions once more. It is difficult to foresee in any case how the Ministers will achieve the study of many points on the agenda which need consideration if they are to leave Moscow by the middle of this month.

Premier Attlee To Take Over India Portfolio?

MOUNTBATTEN TALKS MAY PROLONG FOR THREE MONTHS

LONDON April 6. (I.P.A.): Lord Pethick Lawrence, it is reported, is resigning the India Secretaryship after the Easter recess. Mr. Attlee will possibly be combining the post with premiership until June next year.

Lord Wavell, it is reported, is being urged by Tories to make a public statement, but it is believed, he prefers to differ his statement until next Lords debate on India.

It is understood, that Lord Louis Mountbatten is having more success in getting Indian leaders agree to British plan for joint military defence of India.

JINNAH DINES WITH VICEROY

NEW DELHI, April 6. (API): Mr. and Miss Jinnah dined with their Excellencies the Viceroy and Lady Mountbatten at the Viceroy's House.

This is the second meeting between Mr. Jinnah and the Viceroy.

The Muslim League leader held discussion with Lord Mountbatten after dinner.

Mr. Jinnah will be seeing the Viceroy again tomorrow (Monday) and for the next two days also.

Mr. Jinnah today met Viet-Nam delegates to the Asian Relations Conference.

Talks To Continue For Three Months

NEW DELHI, April 6. (U.P.I.): In pursuance of his policy of making contacts with representative Indians the Viceroy is reported to be contemplating to meet a number of political leaders representing various shades of opinion. The list of invitees may not be as long as had been done in the past, but it is understood the new Viceroy would certainly like to meet "key men."

Lord Mountbatten has already met Mahatma Gandhi, Mr. Jinnah and Dr. Ambedkar, besides the members of the Interim Government. It is understood the Congress President, Acharya Kripalani, will be the next person to be invited in connection with what is popularly known as "India" talks.

Leaders like the Hindu Mahasabha President, representatives of Indian Princes and others holding the Left view are also likely to be invited later for talks. It is heard that some Hindu Sabha leaders wired to the Viceroy asking him not to come to any conclusion before meeting Mahasabha leaders.

Exploratory talks are likely to continue for quite a long time and it is believed in Political circules that a period of two or three months will elapse before concrete steps are taken in implementing the British Government's pledge.

The idea of holding a press conference is engaging the attention of Lord Mountbatten but is understood that he will not call his first press conference unless he gets something definite to say to the country.

Faqir Of Ipi Not Against Any Indian Party

Ready To Negotiate With Free India For Rights Of Waziristan

LAHORE, April 6, (UPI): Thousands of posters under the signature of Sultan-ul-Majahidi, popularly known as the Faqir of Ipi, have been recently distributed in the Tribal Areas of the Frontier, issuing general directives to all the Pathans of Waziristan, Tirrah and Momond on the current politics of India and the Tribal Areas. These directives make a categorical declaration that the Pathans of the Tribal Areas have no grouse or enmity against any Indian party whatsoever.

The declaration says: "Of late we have come to know that the Congress gained strength to such an extent that it can make the British quit the sacred soil of Hindustan and Waziristan and therefore it wants to negotiate the terms of mutual interest and welfare of India and the Tribal Areas. If that is so, we are ready to come to terms with the accredited ambassador of India because we feel that without such arrangement no agreement can be really binding. We have been deceived by the cunning British diplomacy in season and out of season and now we cannot afford to fall a pray any more to this hypocracy and cheating."

Laying down the general policy of independent tribesmen, the posters at the very outset say: "Right from the beginning to the end we have been solitarily crusading against the British Government for the maintenance of our religious rights as well political and economic freedom and whosoever favours our programme on the above lines can befriend us with pleasure. On the other hand we have nothing to do with those who do not see eye to eye with our ideals.

We have not been satisfied with the ideals and policy of the parties in India and hence neither we joined nor intend to join any party there. Nevertheless we harbour no ill-will towards any Indian. Our real enemy is the British who is responsible for creating suspicion and distrust between the two great peoples of Hindustan and Waziristan and such it is our bounden duty to refuse him every assistance in his underhand games."

CZECH CONSUL IN PARIS MURDERED

PARIS, April 6, (Reuter): M. Geja Racgejac, the Czechoslovak Consul in Paris was found murdered this morning in a side-street near Palais de Chaillot in the fashinable west end of Paris.

The police said that M. Racgejac was severely bruised about the head, apparently from a blunt instrument. His clothes were torn, leading the police to believe that he had put up a fight against his assailant. The Consul's wallet containing 58,000 francs was found near his body as well as his gold watch, which had stopped at 45 minutes past midnight.

M. Geja Racgejac was born in Bratislava in 1907. He was appointed Consul to Paris in the latter part of 1945.

Fundamental Rights

NEW DELHI, April 6. (A.P.I.): Guarantee of property rights, abolition of untouchability in all shapes and forms, equality before law, liberty of speech, association and correspondence, adult franchise, secrecy of elections and the right to change Government are some of the salient features of a tentative report understood to have been drafted by the Fundamental Rights Committee of the Constituent Assembly which held a number of sittings early this month. This Committee of which the Congress President, Acharya J. B. Kripalani is the Chairman is a sub-committee of the Advisory Committee on Minorities.

STOP PRESS

AMRITSAR SHOPS TO OPEN

AMRITSAR, April 6. (A.P.I.) Following a settlement between 16 representatives of trading associations and the Additional District Magistrate, Amritsar, it has been decided to open markets from tomorrow (Monday) from 11 a.m. to 4 p.m. every day for one week at present.

Mahatma's Grim Warning

NEW DELHI, April 6, (API): Today was the first day of National Week — a day of fasting and prayer. There was sacrificial spinning also from 3 p.m. to 4 p.m. in which the Congress President and his wife and Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru and other leaders took part.

Mahatma Gandhi, addressing the prayer meeing, said that it grieved him to sense the existing hatred and spirit of revereng and warned them that unless the calmed and purified their heart they would light such a fire throug out the land as would consume them all.

He made a touching reference to the brave old nationalist Muslim Kwaja Abdul Majid who had come to see him today. Would that those good old days when heart unity between Hindus and Muslims would return. Today nationalist Muslims had been killed by Hindus in Bihar and Hindu friends of Islam had been done to death by Muslims.

Mahatma Gandhi exhorted the audience to pause and think w they were drifting. He begged of the Hindus not to harbour anger in their hearts against the Muslims even if the latter wanted to destroy them. None should fear death. Death was inevitable for every human being. But, if they died smiling they would enter into a new life - they would create a new Hindustan.

Developing Atomic Energy In India

POONA, April 6. (A.P.I.): Sir Shanti Swaroop Bhatnagar, Director of the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research and Dr. Homi J. Bhabha, Director of the Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, are being deputed by the Government of India, it is learnt, to investigate the possibility of developing atomic energy from Monozite sand yielding Thorium and Uranium. The sand is found in plenty in Travancore State".

U. P. PROTEST TO BIHAR

Shooting At Peaceful Cultivators

CALCUTTA, April 6. (U.P.I.): A series of border incidents near the boundary of the United Provinces and Bihar has led to official protest by the United Provinces Goverament to the Government of Bihar, according to the Lucknow correspondent of the "Statesman".

The correspondent adds: "Some United Provinces cultivators whose lands stretch beyond the border into Bihar were shot at on several occasions by unknown people in Bihar territory dressed in orange coloured shirts who are believed to belong to Bihar's anti-smuggling squad some members of which were alleged to have caused the death of Prof. Abdul Bari recently.

"In a strongly worded protest, the United Provinces Government have demanded the termination of this 'war on peaceful U. P. cultivators who are being prevented from working in their fields'."

Shahriar Calls On Jinnah

NEW DELHI, April 6. (A.P.I.): Dr. Sultan Shahriar, Premier of the Indonesian Republic, and Hadji A. Salim, Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs in the Indonesian Government, called on Mr. M. A. Jinnah this afternoon and had a long talk with him.

22 U. S. Congressmen In Palestine

JERUSALEM, April 6. (Reuter): Twenty-two members of the United States Congress arrived at the Lydda airport today in a United States Army bomber.

The purpose of their visit is not yet known.

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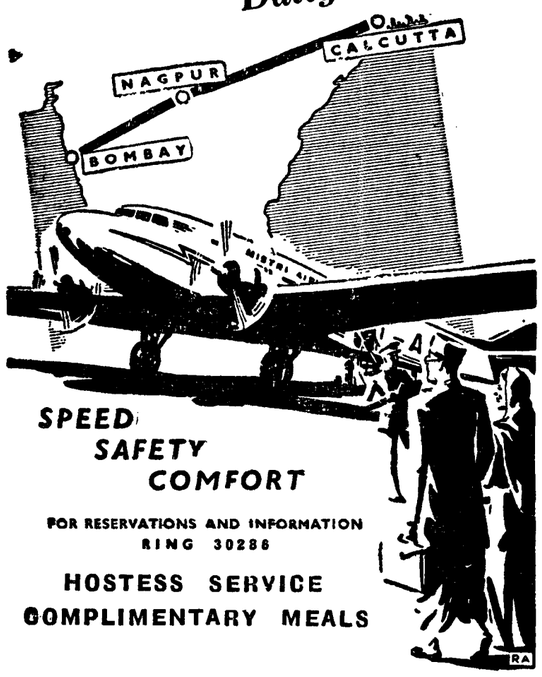

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N. A. S. 113/5

AMRUTANJAN
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Truman On U. S. 'Responsibility For World Peace'

Repeats Jefferson's Oath For 'Hostility Against All Tyranny'

Says, International Police Force Will Prevent Armed Conflicts

NEW YORK April, 5. (Reuter): President Truman to-day warned that it was no longer enough merely to say "we do not want war" but "we must act in time—ahead of time—to stamp out a smoulderi beginning that may threaten to spread over the world".

Addressing the Democratic Party annual dinner, President Truman said: "We know how the fire starts. We have seen it before—aggression by the strong against the weak, openly by the use of armed force and secretly by infiltration. We know how the fire spreads. And we know how it ends."

ECHO OF MONROE DOCTRINE

Elaborating on the doctrine he enunciated when announcing the United States programme of financial aid to Greece and Turkey, President Truman quoted from a letter from Thomas Jefferson, Founder of the Democratic Party, to President Monroe urging adoption of the Monroe Doctrine in which Jefferson wrote: "Nor is the occasion to be slighted which this proposition offers of declaring our protest against atrocious violations of the rights of nations by interference of any one in the internal affairs of another."

President Truman said: "We, like Jefferson, have witnessed atrocious violations of the rights of nations. We too have regarded them as occasions not to be slighted. We too have declared our protest. "We must make that protest effective by aiding those peoples whose freedom are endangered by foreign pressures. The burden of our responsibility today is greater even greater—considering the size of the resources of our expanded nation—than it was in the time of lasting peace, which is at last being built. That edifice is the United Nations.

UNO'S FUNCTION

"The function of the United Nations is to quench flames wherever they may break out, to watch throughout the world and extinguish every spark that comes from a difference between Governments, to do this if possible through the machinery of peaceful arbitration, but to do it in any case. This is so even if armed conflict must be prevented by the use of an international police force.

In supporting the United Nations, we must, when necessary supplement its activities. By aiding free nations to maintain their freedom we strengthen the United Nations in the performance of its functions."

Stressing the importance of a strong United States to meet these responsibilities, President Truman said, "No matter how great our military potential may be, military potential alone is not enough. It is necessary that we maintain sufficient military strength to convince the world that we intend to meet our responsibilities."

Pointing out that the world was looking to the United States for leadership, President Truman said "while the struggle for the rights of man goes forward in other parts of the world, the free people of America cannot look on with easy detachment, with indifference to the outcome.

JEFFERSON'S OATH

He concluded his address to the audience, which represented a cross-section of the leadership of the Democratic party in all the 48 states, by repeating dramatically the oath of Thomas Jefferson, "I have sworn upon the altar of God, eternal hostility against every form of tyranny over the mind of man."

SURPLUS BUDGET

Reviewing domestic situation, President Truman announced that for the present fiscal year (ending June 30) the United States would balance its budget and would have a surplus. He warned, however, that any substantial reduction of the 1948 Federal Budget of 37,500,000,000 dollars by Congress "must be clearly understood by American people as a venture into false economy" and urged the United States to start paying off the National Debt in these prosperous years. He also urged that unnecessarily high prices for many commodities and manufactured articles "must be brought down if our entire economy is not to suffer."

Sikh Leaders' Rejoinder To Leaguers

Prepared To Negotiate On Basis Of Division Of Punjab

LAHORE, April 5 (API).—The assertion that on restoration of normal and peaceful atmosphere the Sikhs will be prepared to enter into negotiations on the basis of division of the Punjab which now seems to be the only solution both for long term and Interim arrangements, is made by Sardar Swaran Singh, Leader of the Panthic Party in the Punjab Assembly and Sardar Ujjal Singh, member of the Constituent Assembly, in a rejoinder to the statements of the Muslim League leaders on the Ministry making in the Punjab.

In an interview to the Associated Press of India this evening Sardar Swaran Singh and Sardar Ujjal Singh said such negotiations however can only be started when the Punjab League leaders have the authority on behalf of their High Command to arrive at a final settlement which authority they have not been able to produce so far, in spite of the flight of Mr. Mumtaz Daultana to Bombay.

Sardar Swaran Singh and Sardar Ujjal Singh said: While disturbances in the Province still continue and the administrative machinery is busy in carrying on investigations of the large scale acts of murder, arson and loot on one side and in actually quelling of disorder and continuance of strict security measures on the other, the League leaders are busy.

WHY TALK OF R. T. C.

They continued: The Muslim League by preaching the cult of hatred and isolation which have brought in their train the terrible tragedy, has forfeited their right to take charge of the administration. The League leaders talk of Round Table Conference to settle the outstanding constitutional issues but they have done nothing to inspire confidence amongst the minorities and have not even condemned the barbarities committed by their co-religionists on innocent and helpless victims.

Sardar Swaran Singh and Ujjal Singh concluded by saying if the League leaders are sincere in what they profess, they should publicly denounce the heinous acts of their co-religionists and withdraw all aid direct and indirect to them.

CALCUTTA RETURNING TO NORMAL

Minor Incidents Of Arson Reported; Arrests Total 2354

CALCUTTA, April 6. (A.P.I.): With the exception of a minor case or arson in an abandoned house, no other incident was reported from any of the affected localities in Calcutta after midday, states a press note issued by the Government of Bengal at 9-30 p.m. tonight.

The press note adds: "The city looked normal. Buses as well as taxis plied as usual. Preventive action by police and military continues.

According to information so far received, 59 arrests were made today, bringing the total number of arrests to 2353 since the outbreak of trouble.

DAY PEACEFUL IN HOWRAH

In Howrah also, the day was peaceful, excepting for two minor incidents of arson. Towards the evening, however, an incident of shooting from a house was reported. Two persons were wounded in this incident. The police arrived on the spot and arrested eleven persons. In all, 36 arrests were made during the day".

ONE ASSAULTED IN NEW DELHI

NEW DELHI, April 6. (A.P.I.): The District Magistrate in a press note issued tonight says:

"A case of stray assault took place in Mohalla Dassan near Hauz Kazi this evening. The injured man had been taken to the hospital. Police searched several houses in the locality.

PESHAWAR PEACEFUL

PESHAWAR, April 6. (A.P.I.): Afternoon passed off peacefully in Peshawar today. No communal incident took place in the city or Peshawar Cantonment.

Sir Olaf Caroe, Governor of N. W. F. P. accompanied by the Deputy Commissioner of Peshawar toured the Curfew areas at about 6 p.m.

It is understood that curfew will be enforced again tomorrow, Monday, from 12 noon to 8 a.m. on April 8.

WOMEN DEFY CURFEW

PESHAWAR, April 6. (A.P.I.) A twentytwo hour curfew has been clamped down in Peshawar City today from 10 a.m. to 8 a.m. tomorrow, April 7.

Women Muslim Leaguers defied the curfew by organising a procession in Peshawar Cantonment this morning. Processions were dispersed peacefully by the police and it is stated about 69 processionists were placed under temporary arrests.

TWO KIDNAPPED BY OUTLAWS IN TAJORI

PESHAWAR, April 6. (A.P.I.): Two persons are reported to have been kidnapped yesterday evening in the jurisdiction of Tajori Police Station in Bannu District by a gang of outlaws while they were returning to their village from fields. One of the kidnapped is a woman.

LAHORE POLICE ARREST ALLEGED MURDERER

LAHORE, April 6. (A.P.I.): The Lahore Cantonment Police headed by Sub-Inspector K. S. Bawa, arrested last evening Sahibzada Pir Wilayat Hussain of village Chakrali Badal in Rawalpindi District who is alleged to be responsible for numerous murders during the recent disturbances in the vicinity of his village.

GANGSTER-RAJ IN EAST LONDON

LONDON, April 5 (Reuter).—Gangsters using guns, razors, knives and knuckle dusters are terrorising east London tenants who seek rent reduction according to Mr. Michael Marcus, Chairman of the East London Rent Tribunal.

"An ugly situation is developing and only immediate action can prevent thousands of decent people from being rendered homeless," Mr. Marcus said at today's sitting of the tribunal when he called for immediate legislation to protect tenants.

"Battered, bruised and bleeding tenants are arriving so frequently at our office that is beginning to resemble a hospital."

KRUG TURNS DOWN LEWIS' DEMAND

N. Closing Of Soft-Coal Mines

WASHINGTON, April 6, (Reuter): The Secretary of the Interior, Mr. Julius A. Krug, has turned down the request of Mr. John L. Lewis, President of the United States Mine-workers' Federation, asking Government to close all except two of the 2,566 soft-coal mines until a Government inspector had examined them and certified that they conformed to the federal mine safety code.

"Woe Water" Flows

LONDON, April 5 (Reuter).—The Bourne Stream which rises in the hills above the Caterham Valley, Surrey, and is known locally as "Woe Water" through superstition that it flows at a time of great national crisis, is flowing for the first time in nine years.

It flowed for three successive seasons during the 1914 war and began two days before the German Submarine Campaign was opened in 1915.

According to historians, the flowing of "Woe Water" preceded restoration in 1660, the plague of 1665 and the revolution of 1689. It flowed during the Croydon typhoid epidemic in 1938.

Many gardens in the course of the stream are flooded.

Indonesian Delegation To Tour Bombay & S. India

NEW DELHI, April 5 (API).—Twelve members of the Indonesian Delegation to the Asian Relations Conference led by Dr. Thamzil, Head of the Ministry of Information, Indonesian Government, are leaving by special plane tomorrow morning on a tour of Bombay and South India. They will see the food situation in the country with particular reference to the need for import, and the administrative machinery set up for utilising grain imports to the best advantage.

The delegation will visit Bombay, Aurangabad, Bangalore and Madras and reach Calcutta on April 12. On April 13 the party is expected to leave India for Indonesia.

Indian Garland For Russia

ALLAHABAD, April 5 (API).—The garland which the members of the Soviet delegations to the Inter-Asian Relations Conference were presented at the public reception given to them this evening by the citizens of Allahabad will go all the way to Russia as a token of friendship between Russia and India. This was announced by the members of the delegations amidst thunderous applause.

The garlands are made of fresh red roses.

POLICE OPEN FIRE ON BOXING ENTHUSIASTS

PORT, SAID, April 6, (APA): The police opened fire on a crowd of boxing enthusiasts who attempted to force their way into the Perial cinema last night without paying admission to see a match between Arafa el Said champion of the Near East, and Mohamed Farad, champion of Egypt.

Forty fans were wounded, ten of them seriously. The police, who had been attacked with clubs and stones, suffered 35 casualties.

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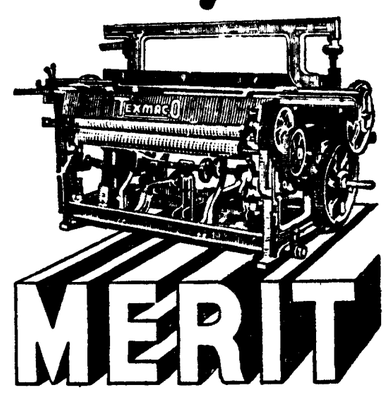

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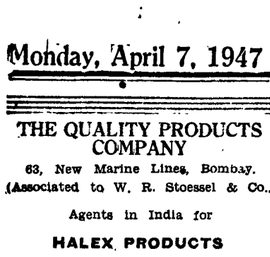
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Hightide: 00-49, 13-25, Lowtide: 06-50, 19-19.

Today's Engagements

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION: Corporation at 2-30 p.m. (B. T.) today.

BIDI GUMASTHAS MEETING: At Mazdoor Manzil, Parel at 10 a. m. today under the presidentship of Sri S. L. Silam General Secretary of B.P.C.C. Sri H. N. Trived of Hindustan Mazdoor Sevak Sangh and Dr. Korgaonkar will address the meeting.

MUSICAL EVENING: At the Silverfish, Kitab Mahal, 190 Hornby Road, at 6.15 p.m. to-day.

"B" WARD WORKERS' MEETING: At 7 p.m. at Grain Merchant Hall, Masjid Road to celebrate "National Week." Sjt. S. K. Patil will speak on "National Week" programme

RECEPTION TO BIYANI: The programme of the reception in honour of Mr. Brijlal Biyani and other Marwadi leaders has been arranged together with Marwadi sammelan at Sir Banshilal Pitti Hall, Fanaswadi at 3 p.m. today, (Monday).

MAZDAZNAN SCIENCE EVENING: Today 6 p.m. at Alexandra Girls School Hall, Waudby Road Science Evening. Dr. Parakh on "The Hygiene in Exercise — Fatigue and Rest."

"MILLS KILL"

Milled products, like white rice, flour, sugar, and oil are not only lacking in nutritive value but are injurious to health.

Always use handpounded unpolished rice, handground flour, gur or handmade sugar, and ghani oil.—A.I.V.I.A., Wardha, C.P.

Bangalore National High School Old Boys' Association

A branch of the Old Boys' Association of the National High School, Bangalore, was formed in Bombay during the recent visit of Mr. K. Sampathgiri Rao, Principal of the National College, Bangalore. A small committee of the Old Boys with Mr. K. S. Iyengar as convenor was formed at a meeting of the Old Boys held in Matunga which was addressed by Mr. Sampathgiri Rao. Mr. Sampathgiri Rao appealed for funds for the new building of the National College that is being built within the compound of the High School. More than Rs. 1,000 was collected on the spot. The Committee of the Old Boys are calling a meeting of all the old boys in Bombay City and Suburbs with a view to start a collection drive for the National Education Society, Mysore.

POLITICAL FERMENT IN KATHIAWAR

(From Our Correspondent.)

RAJKOT, April 2: The rank and file of the Kathiawar States people are greatly agitated on account of the utter disregard for public opinion with which the Ruling Chiefs and their Ministers have of late been shaping the future policy of their respective States towards the Consembly and the Indian Union.

On Monday night a meeting was held at Rajkot when Messrs. Chhotalal Shah, Ratanlal Tanna, Balkrishna Shukla, Chimanlal Shah and Jatubhai Mehta recounted the dangers inherent in riding roughshod over the aspirations of the people. They earnestly appealed to the Thakore Saheb of Rajkot State to dissociate himself from the confederation, which was the last word in political unwisdom inasmuch as it totally ignored the people in whom the sovereignty resided in the ultimate analysis.

INDEPENDENCE FIRST: WEDDING BELLS NEXT

RANGOON, (Reuter): Twenty-one Burmese girls and twenty-three young men, at the town of Natmauk, in the midlands of Burma, have taken a solemn pledge that they would not enter into a state of matrimony until Burma won her freedom accoording to reports in the Rangoon press:

Natmauk is the home town of U. Aung San.

The young men and women took the pledge after attending a mass rally at which U. Aung San assured them that Burma would gain complete independence "within this year".

AGA KHAN HOCKEY

Spartans Prevail In Keen Match

Magnificent Hat-Trick By Munir

BOMBAY, Sunday.

CATHOLIC GYMKHANA 3
ASLAM CLUB, (Manavadar) 1
and
SPARTANS CLUB, (Rawalpindi) .. 3
G.I.P. RAILWAY 2

The best match seen in this year's Aga Khan Tournament so far was undoubtedly the tie between the G.I.P. Railway, Bombay's last hope, and the Spartans Club from Rawalpindi in the quarter-final of the tournament proper. Both the sides were almost at their best with a number of brilliant individual performances of the first order.

Aziz was easily the outstanding figure of the match. He dribbled with such control that not until the ball had left his stick was the opposition relieved; for Aziz looked a scorer during every minute of his association with the ball. He got all the three goals for his side and his were the first three goals scored during the match. His performance today left hardly any doubt that he is easily the finest centre-forward in the country today.

Others to stand out were Sadaq the winners outside right, Nawab Ali, the local left-half and Nabi Shan, left-back. Munir's performance should also be noted, for shadowed throughout by a host of his opponents he had hardly the ghost of a chance to score. He was marked from the very beginning and the ball on his stick usually found some four or five defenders on it as well.

The great player that he is, however, he got away on a few occasions and provided the pass, after drawing the entire defence that might have given them the equaliser had outside-left Lyte converted a simple opportunity.

The game started very well for the visitors. Before the play was a minute old, Aziz had converted a penalty short corner to score the first goal. From then onwards the Rawalpindi side was always attacking and the defenders had a full time job in trying to break up the excellent short passing movements of the opponents front line. Almost towards the close of the first half, Sadaq picked up a ball which Nabi Shah had failed to collect some forty-five yards from the Railway goal and ran down the line before centring it to Aziz who converted it quite easily.

After the interval the Spartans got yet another goal again through Aziz much against the run of play. The local side was pressing hard and it was a severe blow for them to have three goals registered against them in a row. G.I.P. had reshuffled its attack after Aziz had scored the first goal, Hakim playing centre-forward with Bocaro as right-in. After the interval, Hakim reverted to his original position and Fernandes became the leader of the attack, Bocaro playing at outside right. But it was not until some fifteen minutes from the end that the losers were able to score through Nabi Shah who converted a penalty corner to reduce the margin.

A little later Munir made the match lively by converting a long corner.

Earlier in the game the local forwards Hakim and Munir had lost two chances of scoring, both failing to connect right in front of the goal-mouth.

In the second half left-back Khurshed was turned off the field after being warned once for dangerous play.

The teams:

Spartans Club, Rawalpindi: Ramesn; Anwar and Khurshed; Gulzan, Nasin and Yagull; Sadaq, Mani, Aziz, Raza and Rehmat.

In the first match of the evening the Aslam Club from Manavadar went down to the Catholic Gymkhana by three goals to one. The result of the match was much against the run of play for the losers could have scored on at least a dozen occasions but poor marksmanship frittered away all their chances of goal getting. In contrast their opponents took their chances and have now entered the semi-final of the Tournament, where they meet the winners of the Times of India-Bangalore tie.

Gama was responsible for spoiling a good deal of the Aslam side's chances of scoring. He repeatedly stepped into the breach and saved a very dangerous situation. Leo D'Souza at inside-right was in fine form and was responsible for all the three goals. He scored the first and the third and provided the pass that got the second goal for his side. The second goal was scored by W. D'Souza Amiruddin scored the only goal of his side.

The teams:

Catholic Gymkhana: Castelino; Oliver and J. Rodrigues; Gama, P. D'Souza and C. Rodrigues; N. Fernandes, L. D'Souza, W. D'Souza, Lobo and Rosario.

Aslam Club, Manavadar: Akhtar Khan; Bhagwandas and Umar; Ramji; Shanoor Khan and Ajaz; Shanbuddin, Narain, Ahmed Khan Amiruddin and Noor Mohammad.

Monday's match at 5-15 p.m. Kamla Club, Cawnpore vs. Munavar Club, Karachi.

REYNOLDS STILL HELD UP

NEW YORK, April 5, (Reuter): Milton Reynolds, the Chicago pen manufacturer who is to attempt to beat the record round-the-world flight of 91 hour 14 minutes made by Howard Hughes, millionaire film producer in 1938, is still held up at the Newark (New Jersey) airport by bad weather conditions.

"FIGHTING FRANK" WINS PAUMONOK

NEW YORK, April 5, (U.P.A.): Mrs. Lois Donovan's colt, "Fighting Frank" sprinted to a nose victory today in the 20,000 dollars Paumonok Handicap (6 furlongs) at the Jamaica track, where 36,000 fans braved a rainy afternoon to welcome horse racing back in New York.

"Fighting Frank" ran the six furlongs in 1 min. 11.1 1/5 seconds lasting out against the favoured "Polynesian" with "King Dorsett" third.

YOUTH DELEGATION FOR BURMA

DELHI, April 6, (API): The International Youth Delegation which has been touring India for the last two months on behalf of the World Federation of Democratic Youth, will leave for Burma on April 7.

Members of the delegation expressed the keen desire of the World Federation of Democratic Youth for closer contacts with Indian Youth Organisations.

Gen. Aung San Threatens Decisive Action Against People's Enemies

RANGOON, April 5 (Reuter).—The Deputy Chairman of Burma's Interim Government U Aung San, in a broadcast tonight denounced the political parties opposed to the Anti-Fascist People's Freedom League as "enemies of Burmese people" and threatened decisive action" against them.

Speaking over the Rangoon Radio—just three days before the elections to the Constituent Assembly, in which his party is confident of a sweeping victory—U Aung San declared, "The A.F.P.F.L. leadership in Burma is at cross-roads at present. The whole country is in a conflagration. Either we must put out the fire effectively or we must get out."

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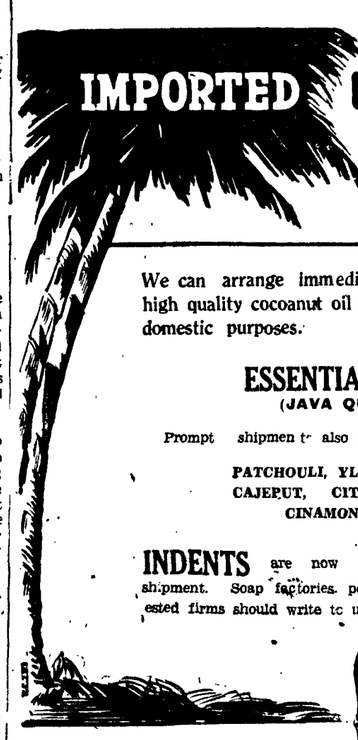
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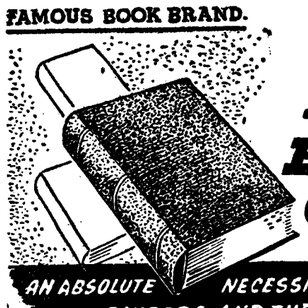
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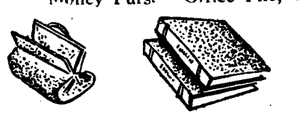
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A THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

The scholar who in his food does not seek the gratification of his appetite, nor in his dwelling is solicitous of comfort, who is diligent in his work, and guarded in his speech who associates with the high-principled and thereby directs himself aright,—such a one may be said to love learning really.

Confucius

The Bombay Chronicle

STATES AND MINORITIES

Of the many constitutional questions now confronting the Constituent Assembly and the country in general not the least difficult are the problems of the minorities and the States. Separate Committees have been appointed by the Assembly to investigate these problems. But these topics need to be seriously considered by the press, too. And to this end the reports of the Assembly Committees may well be published in the press as soon as possible so as to stimulate public discussion thereon before the Assembly formulates its final decisions. Similarly, important memoranda submitted to the Assembly or its Committees should also be given due publicity in the press. In this connection we welcome the publication of a brochure on "States and Minorities", by Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, embodying a memorandum which is to be submitted to the Constituent Assembly (Published by Thackar and Company, Bombay; pages 79; price Rs. 5). The book seeks to explain what are the rights of the states and minorities and "how to secure them in the constitution of free India". So far as the States are concerned, the author's treatment of them is extremely scanty. They are dismissed in two pages containing six brief clauses about the States' relation to the United States of India. And there is a page to explain these clauses. One main clause empowers the Indian Union to admit into it any State seeking admission provided it is a "qualified State" in the sense of being large and resourceful enough to be autonomous. About the desirability of including the larger States in the Union there have not been two opinions, but the author also states: "The territory of an Indian State which is a Qualified State but which has not entered the Union and the territory of the Indian States which are disqualified shall be treated as incorporated territories of the United States of India and shall at all times form integral parts thereof and shall be subject to such parts of the Constitution of the United States of India as may be prescribed by the Union Legislature". One wishes the Union had the constitutional right to do this but one fears the Union cannot do so without treaties or agreements with the States. The author goes further and says: "The United States of India shall have power to re-form, re-arrange, re-distribute and amalgamate the territories of disqualified Indian States into suitable Administrative Units for admission into the Union as States of the Union". This again is wishful thinking. The question remains: What if the cat declines to be belled?"

The writer is on firmer ground when he comes to the question of minorities. For their benefit as also of the public in general he sets forth a number of "Fundamental Rights of Citizens and Remedies against Invasion of Fundamental Rights". Some of the remedies are highly controversial as part of the Constitution, such for example that key industries must be owned and run by the State, that insurance shall be a monopoly of the State and that the State "shall compel every adult citizen to take out a life insurance policy commensurate with his wages as may be prescribed by the Legislature," and that agriculture must be a State industry on the basis of compulsory collective farming. The specific provisions for the protection of minorities also contain some that are both inexpedient and perhaps impracticable. Among such are the provisions that "the representatives of the different minorities in the Cabinet shall be elected by members of each minority community in the Legislature by single transferable vote". Such a provision in the constitution will not only perpetuate communal representation in the Executive as well as in the Legislature but will not make the Cabinet homogeneous enough to ensure efficiency, particularly because the author insists that the Cabinet shall not be removable before the term of the Legislature and that no minister shall be removed "except on impeachment by the House on the ground of corruption or treason."

Over half the book is devoted to the special Safeguards for the Scheduled Castes and explanations and statistics in support of these safeguards. But the author's views on this subject and demands are well known and need not be elaborated here. His main demand is that the Poona Pact shall be abolished and "in its place the system of separate electorates shall be substituted. The proposal is neither necessary nor desirable. It is not necessary because most Harijans are satisfied with the Poona Pact, which combines the merits of joint and separate electorates. It is undesirable as it will further isolate the Harijans from their co-religionists and will tend to perpetuate untouchability. However, undesirable as are many of the author's proposals recommended in his memorandum to be submitted to the Constituent Assembly, we welcome the publication of the document as it will stimulate independent thought on subjects of vital interests to the country.

Art Education

The inaugural address delivered by Mr. B. G. Kher, the Prime Minister of Bombay at the annual exhibition of the Art Society of India on last Wednesday brings encouraging news that the present Government of Bombay are fully conscious of the importance of art to the life of the people. The realisation, by them, of the long-felt need of taking a forward step in placing the reins of the Sir J. J. School of Art in Indian hands was an indication of the approach made by them from a correct angle to the problem of art education. It is gratifying to note in this connection that the Government have recognised the claim of the artists of this province to high posts and to start with, have made an appropriate selection from amongst them for the post of the Director of the School of Art.

Bombay is ahead of other provinces inasmuch as it has since 1929 organised, with the Sir J. J. School of Art as a central institution, art as a department by itself and has placed it under a separate director. Education and examinations in art, architecture and the teaching of drawing in schools have been logically allocated to this department and should be consistently retained in it. The present Government, we hope, will maintain the integrity of the department and will centralise in future everything pertaining to art in it, and will focus their attention on the necessity of expanding it and making it strong enough to deal with every problem of art in an efficient manner. They should discourage every reactionary move and eject every proposal which aims at disintegration of the department. The Sir J. J. School of Art is a well-equipped and progressive institution, but it is in need of expansion and development. The Government should also consider the desirability of establishing additional schools in some of the important towns. We are glad to note that they have allocated a substantial grant in the post-war budget for the advancement of art and we hope that the recommendations, which the committee appointed by the Government to survey the entire field of art education will make, will lead to the expansion of art education, increased facilities for training in Indian art and to the introduction of a strong bias towards the indigenous traditions in architectural education.

We endorse the views expressed by Mr. Kher on the purpose of art and the functions of the artist. In modern times art does not bid fair to emerge as a common heritage of the ordinary man as long as it is not emancipated from the bondage of aristocratic tutelage. People, in the first instance, need to be made art-minded. To cultivate the soil of or appreciation of art by them is the function of general education which, in its turn, should be compulsory and countrywide in scope to a certain standard and should, moreover, embrace, as its integral part, art in the form of training in self-expression and aesthetic appreciation. Introduction of aesthetic culture in primary and secondary schools is one of the terms of reference to the art education committee and we anticipate that the recommendation of the latter will be based upon the latest methods of teaching art in schools. The educational reform contemplated in the term of reference will demand complete reorganisation of the current system of teaching drawing and will necessitate recruitment of a class of artist-teachers in preference to drawing teachers. Such a reform, though it is almost revolutionary, should be undertaken in the cultural interests of the people. As pointed out by Mr. Kher, the application of fine art to craft should be one of the functions of the artist. Design, which will be a link between the two, should be assigned a place of importance in general education of the artist and should be recognised as a subject of post-diploma specialised training. The Government should also appreciate the need of establishing, as a section of the art department, a centre for researches in industrial designs and of opening classes for training in designs at the leading industrial places in the provinces. To be able to bring art to the people, the artist must be assigned his legitimate place in the social structure. He should find full scope to play his role in education, architecture and industry and should be in constant demand by the community. We trust that the Government of Bombay will, in their scheme of art education, provide vocational outlets to artists both qualified and unqualified.

Frankly Speaking

Evatt And Asian Conference

Dr. Herbert Evatt, the Australian Minister for External Affairs, is authoritatively reported to be pleased with the tour and progress made at the New Delhi Inter-Asian Relations Conference. This would be gratifying were it not for the important fact that the proceedings have been fundamentally misinterpreted. Dr. Evatt seizes upon the report on immigration report and draws an entirely wrong conclusion from it. The conference has adopted the view that every country must be its own judge over national composition and must be conceded the right to restrict and control immigration. Thus, Dr. Evatt is authoritatively credited as feeling, constitutes a "vindication of Australia's insistence of Australian right to exercise similar control over immigration into Australia." In fact, the Conference, it is claimed, has indicated that Australia has not claimed for herself national rights above and beyond what Asian neighbours feel vital to their own welfare as nations. The Asian Relations has vindicated or indicated nothing of the sort.

Fundamental Differences

Australians have either ignored or forgotten the fundamental differences between Australia's policy and what the Conference intended or said. Australia is a vast and undeveloped country much bigger than even India or China. Yet owing to strict restriction on immigration Australia's population is some sixteen millions, while India and China support over 400 millions and smaller countries in the same proportion. How can a policy be vindicated whereby a vast country is deliberately reserved for sixteen million people? But that is not the main issue. The Australian policy is based on racial and colour discrimination. It is a specific item of Australian policy virtually to exclude Asia and coloured peoples from qualified immigrants as Asians and coloured people. This express discrimination is a denial by Australia of the principle of human equality. A national policy which divides human beings between superior and inferior because they are white and coloured respectively cannot be vindicated by any one and anything. And it is nonsense to say that the Asian Conference has approved or vindicated what is a conscious and calculated insult to Asia itself.

A Warning To Europe

The impressions of different delegates and the optimism that animates them for the future prove the success of the Asian Relations Conference. Every participant in the historic proceedings in the "Purana Qila" of Delhi is going back to his country conscious of the Asian family and the membership of his own people in it. The leaders of the Viet Nam and Indonesian delegations have issued a joint statement which is, typical of the spirit that has been revived after centuries. It is, of course, premature for Asian countries to take all the actions against European Imperialism which they recommend just yet. For there are obvious difficulties and limitations still facing Asia. But as Mr. Bandaranaike, the leader of the Ceylon delegation, has said on his return to Colombo, the foundations of Asian unity have been "well and truly laid". And that ought, if they are wise and not suicidally blind, to be an effective warning to Europe's Imperialists.

British Imperialist's Impudence

The other day there again came up in the House of Commons the question of the ban on coloured British boxers competing for British titles. Mr. Creech - Jones, the Colonial Secretary, condemned it as "quite unjustified" but pathetically confessed his inability up to date to induce the British Boxing Board of Control to lift the ban. He, however, intends to make further humble attempts in that direction. In the meantime, the Secretary of the British Boxing Board of Control has emphasised the insolent ban by a more impudent Imperialist statement. He is pleased to allow coloured boxers to compete for Empire titles but the British titles must be reserved for white contestants from everywhere. And he instructs Mr. Creech - Jones to consult Dominions, especially South Africa. Why this discrimination between the Empire and British titles? It only exposes further the hypocrisy, upon which the British Empire and the Imperial patriotism of Britishers like the Boxing Control Secretary and his principals, are based. We, in fact, feel inclined to welcome the impudence of this Britisher. It proves that the British have no right to an Empire and that there can be no association between them and coloured peoples.

Kher Lays Foundation Stone Of National Chemical Laboratory

SAYS IT IS SYMBOL OF OUR FUTURE GREATNESS AS NATION

POONA, April 6. (A.P.I.): India's National Chemical Laboratory which, in the words of the Industries Member, Mr. C. Rajagopalachari, "will harness knowledge and investigation in the field of chemistry for the benefit of industry throughout India and which from the Industry's point of view will prove by far the most important of all national laboratories which are being established in various centres in India", will start functioning shortly in Poona.

Its foundation stone was laid today by the Bombay Premier, Mr. B. G. Kher at a function presided over by Mr. Rajagopalachari, who specially flew down to Poona from New Delhi for the occasion.

Both Mr. Rajagopalachari and Mr. Kher, after emphasising the importance of the work to be undertaken in the laboratory made a special appeal to industrialists in the country to lend their unstinted support to the aboratory, the Industries Member pointed out that the rapid industrial development in Western countries was largely the result of development of chemical technology.

GREAT NATIONAL ASSET

Sir John Colville, Governor of Bombay sent his very best wishes. "I am sure," he wrote, "this institute will prove to be a great national asset and I am very glad that it is to be in this province at Poona, a city long renowned for its culture"

A distinguished gathering including Sir Ardeshir Dalal, representing the House of Tatas and the first chairman of the Planning Committee of the Laboratory, Sir Shri Ram, Sir J. C. Ghosh, Director of the Indian Institute of Science, witnessed the function held in a pandal erected on the site of the laboratory at Pashan.

The laboratory will have its first director as Dr. S. Siddique, now Acting Director of the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research Laboratories at Delhi, who will be assisted by a trained scientific personnel of over 250. Its equipment and construction will cost the Government nearly forty lakhs of rupees and its annual expenditure run into over ten lakhs. The buildings of the laboratory will cover about 200,000 square feet and will provide space for all equipment and for some 350 persons who will work in the laboratory. Its construction work will start in a couple of months.

A sum of Rs. 5,000 was brought in for the laboratory by auctioning of the silver plate, hammer and trowel, implements used by Mr. Kher for laying the foundation stone.

JAWAHAR'S MESSAGE

On the occasion of the laying of the foundation-stone of the National Chemical Laboratory at Poona today, Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru in a message says:

"The establishment of the National Chemical Laboratory is an event of considerable importance for the development of scientific research in India. Original work in chemistry is the foundation of national industrial progress and I hope that the new institution, of which Sri Rajagopalachari is presiding over the foundation, will make its full contribution to the development of our material resources. The chain of laboratories established under the auspices of the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research will, I trust, give Indian scientists the opportunity of welding themselves into a band of devoted, selfless workers determined to raise India's millions and free them from material, economic and social bondage."

IMPORTANCE OF RESEARCH

Mr. Rajagopalachari, in his presidential address said: "We cannot sufficiently emphasise the importance of scientific research for industrial progress. We have not paid adequate attention to research and in consequence the industrial development in our country is at a relatively low level."

SYMBOL OF OUR FUTURE GREATNESS

Mr. B. G. Kher, laying the foundation stone of the laboratory, described it as 'the symbol of our future greatness as a nation' and urged for unstinted support of industrialists to 'this institution and others such as the universities.' He asked industrialists not to fall into the error of supposing that scientific and industrial progress could be made by entrusting everything to a paternal Government he asked them to shoulder a major part of the responsibility, financial or otherwise, with the Government for scientific and industrial progress.

Remarking that today the world was on the verge of moral bankruptcy, Mr. Kher said the only solution appeared to be "so to reconstruct, fashion and tend our educational machinery that the moral progress of men including scientists, keeps pace with the progress in science."

BHATNAGAR ON RESEARCH AND INDUSTRIES

Sir Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar, Director, Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, stated that the laboratory would undoubtedly take up long range problems of fundamental research in chemistry — problems which usually were not tackled in the Universities for want of funds or lack of facilities for organised co-operative research. Perhaps the most attractive and useful feature of the National Chemical Laboratory would be that it would be equipped and organised to meet the needs for such development work for which hardly any laboratory in India is at present.

Earlier he thanked Sardar Baldev Singh, Mr. B. G. Kher and Mr. Morarji Desai for their help in founding this laboratory.

Russia Loses Ground At Inter-Asian Conference

American Churchman's Interesting Revelations

NEW DELHI, April 5. (A.P.A.): The Rev. Garland Evan Hopkins of Washington (D. C.) says: "From now on the Inter-Asian Relations Conference must be reckoned as one of the powerful propaganda agencies of the world and in due season it will equal, perhaps surpass, in importance such a group as the Pan-American Union".

The Rev. Mr. Hopkins, who attended the Asian Relations Conference as a representative of the Churches Committee on International Affairs' World Council of Churches, also said in his report to his organisation headquarters in the United States:

"The First Inter-Asian Relations Conference has proved to be of far more importance than most observers had expected it to be. In some quarters there is a tendency to underestimate the significance of the Conference on the ground that the delegates are not official representatives of their respective governments. I do not share this opinion. Those in attendance are workers at the grass-root level; educators, scientists, labour leaders, social workers. In the long run, their opinion outweighs that of governmental officials. The real importance of the conference lies in the type of people which it is composed of.

RUSSIA LOSES GROUND

"From beginning to end the Indian delegation dominated the round tables and plenary sessions, but with personalities like Gandhi, Nehru, Mrs. Naidu and Mrs. Pandit, the Asians could well afford to trust the leadership of the conference to their host country. The Soviet Republics made a great impression during the first few days, but began to lose influence after the screening of a film demonstrating Russian military power.

"The generally unfavourable impression created by the film, together with the repetition of the same story in every meeting, cost the Soviet Republics the leadership they seemed likely to assume.

BOOST TO AMERICA

"One of the most significant developments of the Conference has been the exception taken by Korea and the Philippine Republic to the general condemnation of the western democracies. These delegates affirmed that America had not proved exploitive or oppressive, but had come only with the purpose of preparing them for independence. The other Asians were very much impressed by this testimony. American prestige, depressed by the absence of Japan, took a sharp turn upward.

FEAR OF DOMINATION

"The fact that the Conference is to become a permanent institution indicates that those present have felt it a worthwhile undertaking. Many of the Asian countries feel that some such organisation is their greatest hope against Indian or Chinese domination. Only a little less vocal have been the fears on this subject than those expressed concerning fear of European domination."

IMPROVING LOT OF ADIWASIS

Kher Adumbrates Bombay Government's New Policy

DAHANU, April 5. (API): The Bombay Government's firm resolve to take up the question of the Adiwasis of the Thana District in right earnest and to accord to their upliftment top priority in its policy towards the Backward Classes and primitive tribes was voiced by the Prime Miniser of Bombay, Mr. B. G. Kher, when he made a pronouncement of a far-reaching character regarding the immediate and long-range steps which the Government was launching to win back the Katkaris, Kolis, Warlis and other Adiwasis to a refined and modern way of life so that this important section of the population might be enabled to take its due and rightful place in the country when the latter regains its lost freedom next year. Mr. Kher was addressing a gathering of these people at Mahaluxmi in Dahanu Taluka on Saturday, April 5.

The Prime Minister, was accompanied by Ministers G. D. Tapase, Vartak and M. P. Patil.

The Prime Minister and the three Ministers were presented with address of welcome in the local dialect and enclosed in a bamboo casket by the Adiwasis and several speakers from among these people came forward and expressed their satisfaction that members of the popular Government were beginning to pay some attention to their condition which had deteriorated during the past century and a half. They asked for more roads, hospitals, schools, agricultural implements, wells, increased supplies of fish, salt and other necessities of life at moderate prices etc. As a "sine qua non" of any measure of reform which was expected to benefit them at all.

GOVERNMENT'S NEW POLICY

Announcing the Government's new policy towards the Adiwasis in general, Mr Kher observed that the declaration of a state of emergency in the district made on November 14 last would be withdrawn the moment there was assurance of continued peace and tranquillity and of an end to the state of lawlessness and violence; the Tenancy Act would be enforced strictly and special officers would be appointed for this purpose; more Khawati Kothars (grain stores) would be started and more Tagai loans made available; forest waste lands would be granted for cultivation to Warlies; rents paid in excess of one-third of the crop share would be recovered from such landlords as has taken them; a permanent machinery would be set up for fixing wages and piece work rates for agricultural, harvesting, jungle and carting work and for settlement of disputes arising out of this; about 150 wells would be sunk in Dahanu, Umbergaon and Nokhada Talukas; a forestry training school at Bordi and schools with an agricultural bias would be established and also a hostel each for boys and girls in Dahanu and Umbergaon Talukas would be constructed forthwith.

PREPARE FOR FREEDOM

Sardar Stresses Need For National Planning

ANAND, April 6, (API): Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, Home Member of the Government of India, declared this evening while laying the foundation of the Agricultural College, that unless people tried to retashion and reconstruct the nation's economy, the advent of freedom so soon and without a fight and without any preparation for facing our national and economic problems would lead to a crash of the economic fabric of the country.

The Sardar emphasised the importance of improving the cattle wealth and increasing the agricultural production in the country.

Sardar Patel said that if the interests of those who had the welfare of the peasants and cattle wealth of the country at heart and of the alien Government were identical, the condition of the country would have been different. But with the elimination of the British Government the interests of the people and of the Government became identical. People however should rely on their own efforts for ameliorating the economic conditions of the nation inspite of there being popular Governments.

The Agricultural College is named after the late Bansilal, son of Amritlal Seth who donated Rs. 5 lakhs for the purpose.

SARDAR HONOURED IN KARAMSAD

KARAMSAD, (KAIRA DISTRICT), April 6, (API): An address of welcome eulogising his services to the nation and the sacrifices he has made in the cause of freedom and a gold plate weighing 32 tolas with the bust of Sardar Patel inset on a map of India engraved on the plate were presented to Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, Home Member, Government of India by the citizens of Karamsad, when he visited his home town after many years.

The address prayed for Sardar Patel's long life and prosperity.

Sardar Patel performed the opening ceremony of a girls' school built out of the donation made by a resident.

BRINGING BACK A HUMAN BEING TO LIFE

BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA, April 6. (UPA): Dr. Robert Cornish, the biologist who has restored life to the bodies of dead dogs, announced he will resume his experiments with the intention of eventually bringing back to life a human being.

The scientist said he would use war - developed blood plasma and the Carrel - Lindbergh air pressure method in attempting to resurrect dead animals. He will be assisted by Dr. George Solarosi, a Californian surgeon, in the delicate work of injecting life-giving chemicals into the arteries of his subjects.

Youth Delegates Invited To Indonesia

BATAVIA, (Reuter): Youth delegation of eight countries that will attend the Asiatic Youth Conference at New Delhi are to be invited to sivit Indonesia by the Indonesian youth delegation, says the Indonesian newsagency Antara. Countries concerned are U. S. A., Russia, Britain, Finland, France, Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia and Greece. A committee in Jogjakarta is arranging their reception.

TETE-A-TETE

WITHOUT COMMENT

NEW YORK, April 5.

President Truman today issued a warning that it was no longer enough merely to say, "we do not want war" but "we must act in time—ahead of time—to stamp out a smouldering beginning that may threaten to spread over the world".

—Reuter.

* * *

The Associated Press of America quotes an official source at the Viceroy's House as emphasising that Lord Mountbatten's talks with Indian leaders are exploratory and that he "would continue as long as he was in India".

Good heavens!

Would His Excellency start discussions on concrete issues while on his way from Karachi to London?

* * *

In a statement to the press Sardar Swarn Singh and Sardar Ujjal Singh declare that the restoration of normal and peaceful atmosphere the Sikhs will be prepared to enter into negotiations on the basis of division of the Punjab.

Another suggestion for a "Truce" on the terms so recently popularised?

* * *

We learn that the leaders of the five Soviet delegations to the Asian Relations Conference called on Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan and requested him to pay a visit to their countries.

This is a great blunder. It can't now be undone, but it can and must be repaired. They must immediately issue a further invitation, say, to Sardar Abdur Rab Nishtar or, since he is otherwise too busy, to—er—Sardar Aurangzeb Khan.

* * *

"All the non-European clubs in Sind", reports the A.P.I. from Karachi, "are to go dry and drinks will not be served to members ...".

But now that "European" clubs all over India, even in Bombay, have graciously opened their hospitable doors to natives, those Sind members, we expect, will be welcome as regular guests in the European clubs.

* * *

Addressing an educational institution in Borsad Sardar Vallabhbhai is reported to have urged that "when teachers go on strike they lower themselves in the estimation of the people".

We beg to differ. For instance, they very definitely and very emphatically do not lower themselves in the estimation of the relieved taught.

* * *

According to a Moscow report, "further disagreements on all main points of discussion were registered in Moscow today when the Foreign Ministers Deputies ....."

Progress continues to be steady and regular.

* * *

A United States Marines announcement from Tientsin says that it has been definitely established that a Communist organisation attacked marine ammunition points in Tangku (China) when 5 Marines were killed and 16 others wounded.

We are excitedly looking to further developments.

Self-Govt. For Korea

SEOUL, April 5, (UPA): General John Hodge announced today that U. S. policy still calls for "letting the Koreans run their own Government as far as humanly possible."

The American Commander said the Interim Government of South Korea was almost established and the only big change will occur when the Korean Legislative Assembly enacts the universal election law

Hodge wanted that matters of finance and feeding the Korean people are responsibilities over which the United States must still retain control. He said, "Korea is not yet a problem for the United Nations but it may become one if the United States and Soviet Joint Commission cannot get together."

R

SALE OF GUR

Gur will now be available to ration card and permit holders from the ration shops where they are registered. Holders of ration permits registered with the Controller of Rationing will get ration authorities on wholesale dealers in gur. The quantity admissible against foodgrains and sugar units on ration cards and ration permits will be as below:—

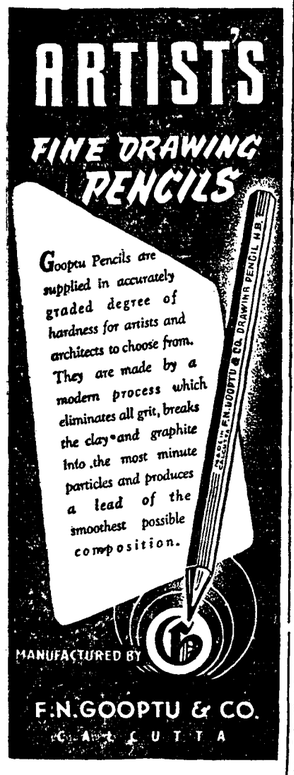
(1) On each foodgrains unit on a ration card. 8 ozs per month
(2) On each foodgrains unit on a ration permit 2 ozs. per month
(3) On each sugar unit on a sugar permit. 2 ozs. per month

Ration shops will issue the quota for the whole month of April during the period from April 6. 1947 to April 30. 1947.

Establishments will get gur both against their foodgrains permits and sugar permits. Those establishments which at present do not possess either foodgrains or sugar permits but require gur for their business should apply to the Controller of Rationing, Royal Institute of Science Building (East Wing) Fort, Bombay, giving full particulars about the name and address of the establishment the nature of the business and their normal requirements.

The retail prices at which gur will be sold are as shown below:—

QUALITY OF GUR.	RETAIL PRICE Rs. as. ps.	
Special	0—4—6	per lb.
First	0—4—0	per lb.
Second	0—3—9	per lb.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MAHATMA'S "FORGET & FORGIVE" MESSAGE FOR "NATIONAL WEEK"

"Pakistan–A Land Flowing With Poison"

PLEA TO LOOK UPON EVERY FELLOW INDIAN AS BROTHER

NEW DELHI, April 5. (A.P.I.): Before commencing the prayer Mahatma Gandhi again asked whether there was any one amongst gathering who would rather say that he did not conduct the customary prayer. There were no objectors and Mahatma Gandhi was glad.

NON-VIOLENT FIGHT

He reminded them once again of the folly of looking upon one religion as better than the other. The recent happenings were due, he was sure, to the atmosphere of hate that pervaded the land today. If they remained calm in the midst of storm, then only would they grow in strength. He reminded them of how Maulana Mohammad Ali, in the good old days of the Khilafat Movement when Hindu and Muslim fought side by side, had said that their mightiest weapon was the 'Charkha' and their most potent bullets the cones of yarn, which they span. Mahatma Gandhi had pointed out that the Congress could only join the Khilafat Movement if they would fight non-violently and the condition had been gladly accepted in the name of Allah. It was the result of that non-violent fight that India was today on the threshold of independence.

SIGNIFICANCE OF NATIONAL WEEK

Mahatma Gandhi went on to remind the audience that tomorrow was the beginning of the National Week. He related how the thought of a 24-hour fast had come to him one night in a dream, how he had consulted Rajaji, whose guest he then was in Madras, how the idea had appealed to the latter, how notices had been issued at once and what a widespread and heart response there had been to the call. He had never dreamt that the country had been so awakened and by the country he meant not the few cities of India but the seven lakhs of villages where the vast mass of Indian humanity lived. Mahatma Gandhi appealed to the audience to respond to the call once again but only if they understood its implications. The fast was undertaken in those days for the sake of vindicating 'Swaraj' through Hindu-Muslim unity, 'Charkha', etc.

BEAR NO MALICE

Today alas all that the Congress tricolour stood for, viz., Hindu-Muslim-Sikh unity and the 'Charkha' were nowhere to be found except in his humble hut. He, however, asked the assemblage, in any event, to contemplate on what internal strife meant to forgive and forget what had happened and to bear no malice in their hearts for all the tragic and bestial happenings of Noakhali, Bihar and the Punjab. He still believed more strongly than ever that the spinning wheel was the truest symbol of non-violence. It was the one thing that never failed through its music to give solace to the mind and soothe the trouble heart.

If, therefore, they truly desired to extinguish the volcano of hatred that was today pouring out its poisonous lava, he hoped they would join him in fasting in the true spirit. The fast signified much than processions and flag hoisting ceremonies.

LAND OF MAHATMA'S DREAMS

The whole of India, Mahatma Gandhi said could be a Pakistan if they looked upon every fellow Indian as a brother. If Hindustan meant a land only for Hindus and Pakistan only for Mohammedans, Pakistan would then be a land flowing with poison. The land of his dreams, Gandhiji said, was a land watered by rivers of love.

Mahatma Gandhi then made a moving reference to Deenabandhu Andrews whose death anniversary fell on April 5. Such a friend of India needed no special reference from him for his memory was ever green. He was an Indian at heart and nevertheless a true Englishman.

In conclusion, Mahatma Gandhi said that he had received a letter, which he would release to the press, from the Rashtriya Seva Sangha, that they had nothing to do with the raising of objections to the prayer on the three previous days. He was glad to hear this and believed it. No organisation could protect life or religion if it did not work absolutely in the open.

could not be expected to perform this task without the help of all those who subscribed to the Congress programme of constructive work. Acharya Kripalani complained that the people of India gave their votes readily but were reluctant to do any work.

Referring to British Government's decision to withdraw from India, the Congress President said: "There are no reasons to feel that the British may still not quit India. Time has come for the dissolution of the Empire and the foreign government is withdrawing not by choice but by force of events".

However, Acharya Kripalani went on to say, the departure of the British would not mean attainment of true 'swaraj'. Removal of an obstacle from the way could not be mistaken for arrival at the destination. India had to go a long way before it could be independent in the true sense of the word.

The salvation of India, he said, lay not in the establishment of Provincial Ministers or a Central Government, but in carrying the message of freedom in every one of its seven lakh villages.

The Congress Flag was a symbol of non-violence. It stood for an order which would have no exploiters or capitalists, he said.

SPINNING AT BHANGI COLONY

As a part of the National Week celebrations, there was mass spinning in Bhangi Colony today. Mahatma Gandhi, Acharya Kripalani, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan, Mr. Shankarrao Deo and a large number of men and women participated in it.

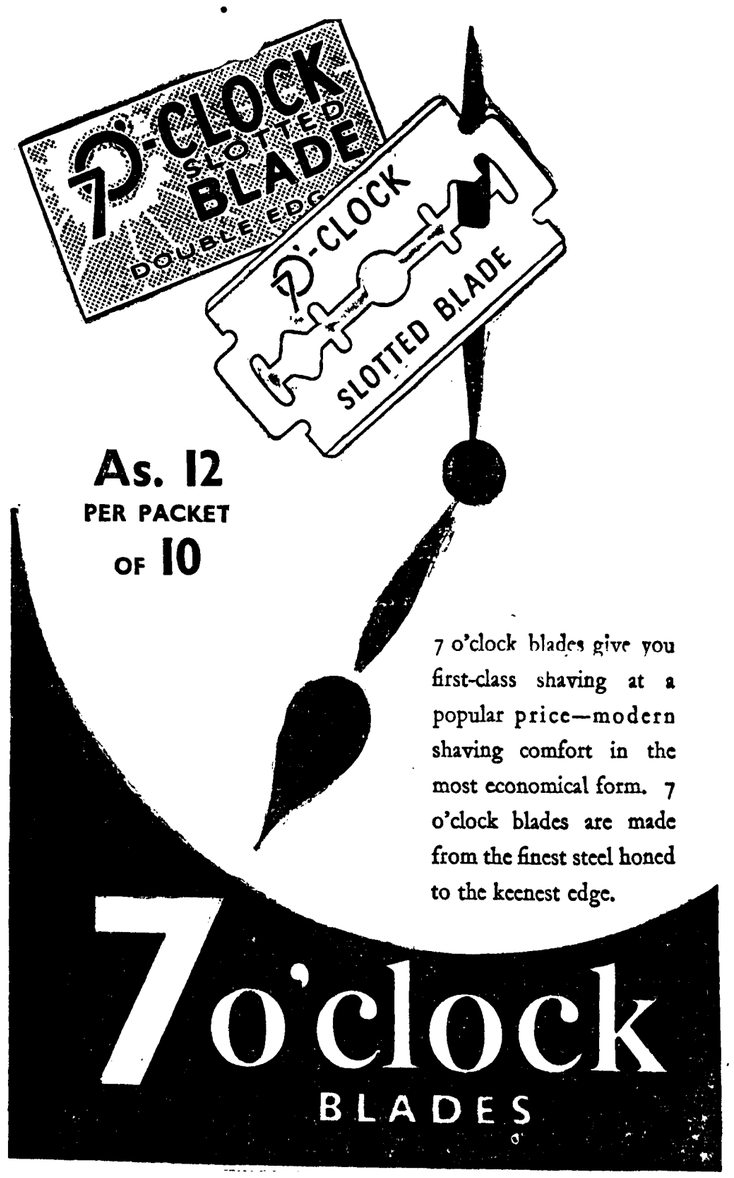
NO DEFIANCE OF BANS FOR NATIONAL WEEK

CALCUTTA, April 6, (API): The commencement of the "National Week" was celebrated by Congress organisations in Calcutta with the hoisting of the Congress flag, spinning demonstrations and private meetings of Congressmen to discuss the implications of the National Week.

The Secretary of the Bengal Provincial Congress Committee, in a circular to secretaries of District Congress Committees, has asked that having regard to current disturbances in the country, processions and meetings should be avoided except where conditions are peaceful and there are no Government bans.

Mahatma's One-Day-Fast

NEW DELHI, April 6, (UPI): In Bhangi Colony today Mahatma Gandhi and others are on a 24-hour fast in celebration of the beginning of the National Week.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TRICOLOUR STANDS FOR ORDER WHICH WILL HAVE NO EXPLOITERS

Kripalani Inaugurates National Week By Flag-Hoisting

NEW DELHI, April 6. (A.P.I.) Acharya J. B. Kripalani the Congress President, inaugurated the celebration of the National Week by performing the flag-salutation ceremony this morning in the Bhangi colony. Pandit Nehru, Maulana Azad and Mrs. Aruna Asaf Ali were present at the occasion.

Addressing the gathering, Acharya Kripalani explained the significance of the National Week and stressed the importance of constructive work among the masses of India.

The Congress President said that Congressmen had to do two types of work, parliamentary and constructive. The parliamentary work, he said, more or less ended after the elections, but constructive work which was more important of the two, still remained to be done by all followers of the Indian National Congress. Even those who were not Congress workers should come forward to do this work in a spirit of service. Congress workers, who numbered about 300,000 only, could not be expected to perform this task without the help of all those who subscribed to the Congress programme of constructive work.

SARDAR'S TRIBUTE TO KASTURBA

Foundation Ceremony Of Maternity Home At Ras

RAS (Borsad Taluka), April 5 (API).—The remote but well-known village in the history of the Congress struggle for India's freedom, Ras, was humming with new life and enthusiasm today to greet Gujarat's Sardar Patel, the Home Member of the Interim Government, who visited the place in the course of his tour of the interior.

The importance of his visit was heightened by Sardar Patel's laying the foundations of the first maternity home and hospital under the Kasturba National Memorial Fund.

Notwithstanding years of sufferings and sacrifices in the cause of the nation, Ras village, Sardar Patel said, had become famous and its name would be written in gold in the history of the Congress movements. For seven years the lands of the people of Ras were confiscated and some of them were even shaken.

OBJECT OF KASTURBA MEMORIAL

Sardar Patel said that the object of the Kasturba Memorial Fund was to nurse children of the new India which was shaping. Under the foreign yoke of over a century people had no idea of planned rural welfare work. Mahatma Gandhi's conception of free India was the establishment of village Panchayats which would settle disputes and look after the villages. The villages of free India should be free from evils like poverty, hunger or distress. No distinction of high or low rich or poor should influence them in their daily life. Those conditions, would insure real enjoyment of freedom all round.

Sardar Patel referred to the valuable services rendered to the country by Kasturba. He recalled her detention in the Aga Khan Palace in 1942 and her death soon after. Her name would find the first place in the list of those who had laid down their lives for the freedom of the country. Mahatma Gandhi and all of them were prepared either to die or win Swaraj.

Kasturba had always entertained sympathies for women and children of the villages for whose welfare no provision had been made. Her anxiety was how to give the necessary relief and succour to those people of the villages.

People of the villages could no longer look to the Police for protection. They should organise their own patrol parties and see that no offence is committed. Villages should be free from quarrel. The Hindu-Muslim problem which is affecting major parts of the country should not be allowed to disturb their peace in the villages.

Sardar Patel in conclusion warned the people against getting themselves embroiled in communal quarrels. A new era was being ushered in India. Those who aspired for a Ram Rajya had an opportunity now to establish and enjoy it.

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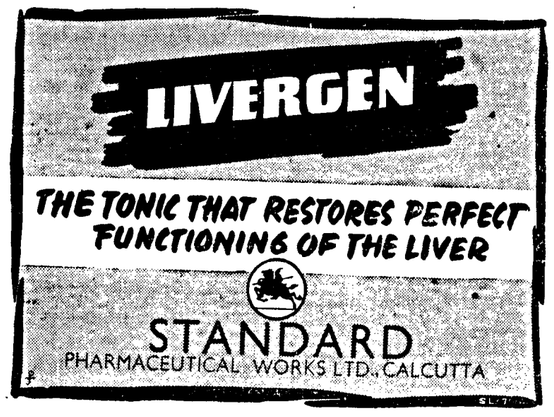

Soviet Charge Against Greece

Report About Interview With Stalin Contradicted

LONDON, April 5 (Reuter).—Rear-Admiral Constantine Rodionov, the Soviet Ambassador to Greece, has delivered a note to the Greek Government denying the authenticity of an interview purporting to be with Generalissimo Stalin published in three Athens newspapers, Moscow Radio reported today.

The Note, handed to the Greek Government on April 1, said that the alleged interview appeared on March 28 in the Athens newspapers "Electheria" (Conservative) "Vima" (Republican Opposition) and "Kirikos," all of which it described as "close to the Greek Government."

They quoted the Salonika newspaper "Makedonia" (Liberal) as their source and the interview was said to have been given by Generalissimo Stalin to the Moscow correspondent of an American News Agency.

"This so-called interview is fiction from the beginning to the end," the note said, as quoted by Moscow Radio.

"No such interview ever took place. As for the content of this interview, it bears the stamp of other falsifications hostile to the Soviet Union which appear from time to time in press organs close to the Greek Government."

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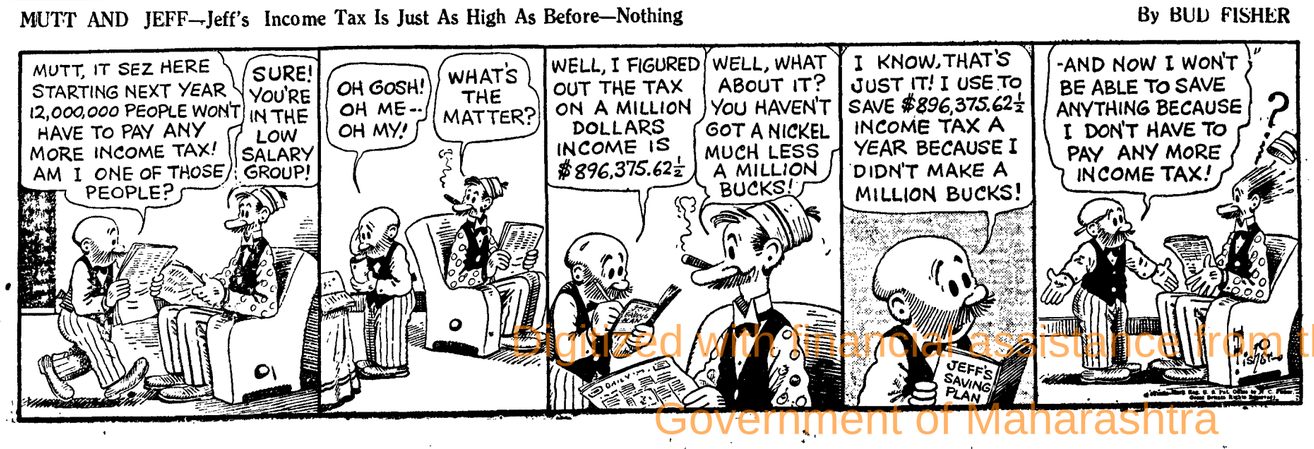
MUTT AND JEFF—Jeff's Income Tax Is Just As High As Before—Nothing — By BUD FISHER


MUTT, IT SEZ HERE STARTING NEXT YEAR 12,000,000 PEOPLE WON'T HAVE TO PAY ANY MORE INCOME TAX! AM I ONE OF THOSE PEOPLE?
SURE! YOU'RE IN THE LOW SALARY GROUP!
OH GOSH! OH ME-- OH MY!
WHAT'S THE MATTER?
WELL, I FIGURED OUT THE TAX ON A MILLION DOLLARS INCOME IS $896,375.62½
WELL, WHAT ABOUT IT? YOU HAVEN'T GOT A NICKEL MUCH LESS A MILLION BUCKS!
I KNOW, THAT'S JUST IT! I USE TO SAVE $896,375.62½ INCOME TAX A YEAR BECAUSE I DIDN'T MAKE A MILLION BUCKS!
JEFF'S SAVING PLAN
-AND NOW I WON'T BE ABLE TO SAVE ANYTHING BECAUSE I DON'T HAVE TO PAY ANY MORE INCOME TAX!
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A young handsome, promising, hardworking, honest, reliable, accomplished and cheerful Indian Commissioned Officer, aged 24, intends starting matrimonial negotiations with a view to start a new career in civil life with the father-in-law's or the girl's financial backing. No future main consideration. Apply in detail to Box No. 5465, "Bombay Chronicle."

A Young Gujarati Double Graduate, from a respectable family minimum income Rs. 300/- p.m. good financial position, invites correspondence from educated, good looking, respectable ladies. View matrimony. Write to Box No. 5449, "Bombay Chronicle."

SOCIAL

Make Friends:—For Hobbies, Educational, Business, Professional, Social and Such Other connections. Particulars from: The Universal League of Introduction, 5, Hamam St., Fort, Bombay. (5415)

SITUATIONS VACANT.

Wanted Smart, efficient Stenographers with previous office experience. Apply sharp P.O. Box No. 122A, Fort, Bombay. (2866)

Wanted a Short Hand Typist with good knowledge or correspondence. Apply to Box No. 2867, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted An Engineer, Overseers and Mistries experienced and qualified by a firm of contractors in Nasik Area. Please apply with particulars and salary acceptable. Apply No. 5466, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted a Civil Engineer (B.E. of an Indian University) as Assistant Chief Officer, for the City Municipality, Bhavnagar. One with experience of Roads Construction and Building Supervision will be preferred. Pay Rs. 150-25-250 plus Rs. 30/- D.A. and Rs. 30/- conveyance allowance. Starting pay is liable to negotiation. Apply with testimonials, stating age, nationality and native place before 20th April to the President, City Municipality, Bhavnagar. (2868)

Wanted trained, untrained, experienced or fresh Graduates for the Schools run by Sarva Vidyalaya Kelavani Mandal—Kadi (N.G.). Apply to the Secretary. (2795)

Wanted for a Local Mill (1) Assistant Time Keeper conversant with all routine, preparing Musters and able to control operatives Record Department. (2) Store Clerk conversant in keeping Store Godown Books. Persons experienced in the line need apply with copies of Certificates to Box No. 2869, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted for Banasthali Vidyapith (Jaipur) M.A.s in English, Hindi, History and Double M.A. in Economics and Politics in the grade 150-15-300 with Rs. 50/- p.m. as D.A. in addition. Really competent and experienced persons may be given a higher start. Candidates must be of nationalist views and prepared to take to habitual use of Khadi. Only ladies need apply. Some qualifications, previous teaching experience especially of college classes should reach the Lady Principal before April 25, 1947. Candidates should be prepared to come for personal interview if and when required. (2865)

Wanted Wireless Operators, holding P.M.G.'s Second Class Certificate. One having three months' experience at sea preferred. Write to Box No. 2850 "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted a Sub-Editor for an Illustrated Weekly in Bombay. Experienced and energetic person with knowledge of and aptitude for handling illustrated news features, with thorough acquaintance with all aspects of editorial work needed. Apply stating qualifications, experience and salary expected to Box 2848, "Bombay Chronicle."

ACCOMMODATION ADLETS

Accommodation for married couples only. Apply sharp. Box No. 5425, "Bombay Chronicle."

Accommodation for only Rs. 35/-. Bus, Tram, Rly. junction near. Hurry up. Apply Box No. 5424, "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted 2 or 3 Rooms Shivaji Park Locality for Hindu Vegetarian Couple willing share larger flat. Box No. 5468, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted a Bungalow for Sale or Occupation in Matunga (G.I.P.). Apply Box No. 5464, "Bombay Chronicle."

HOTELS (IN HILL STATION)

Mahableshwar — Connaught Hotel under new management. Vegetarian and non-vegetarian food charges moderate superb view with pure ozon Rooms and Cottage to let without food. Also Free hold Central houses from 8 to 12 thousand for Sale. (5452A)

Ranikhet, U. P. 6000. Beautiful Views of eternal Himalayan range. NORTON'S HOTEL provides comfortable accommodation. English and Indian dishes. Phone and Taxi in the premises. Apply The Manager. (5116)

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BOOKS & MAGAZINES.

Free! Free! Free! Free! 160-Page prospectus "Engineering Opportunities" shows how you can take advantage of the present demand for qualified Engineers and gives details of Government recognised Examinations, A.M.I.C.E., A.M.I. E.E., A.M.I. Mech.E., New Textile Courses, Public Service Examinations, Senior Cambridge, etc. All courses conducted from Bombay under qualified British supervision. Write for a prospectus Now—Free. B.I.E.T., Department 30, British Institutes House, Bombay. 2806

Times of India, Home Library Club and Odham Press Publications can now be had at Storeneeds, No. 7, 3rd floor, Whiteaway Bldg., Hornby Road, Bombay. (5304)

MACHINERIES FOR SALE

Available For Sale—Double B. T. H. 35 mm. Talkie Outfit consisting of two Projectors Heavy duty type. Complete with high intensity automatic arc-lamps. Heavy pedestrals. With special panel rack-type amplifier, two big loud speakers, one Monitor Speaker, Rewinder Spools. Projector Type S. 465. Amplifier Type A. For terms: A.O., H.Q., I.G.S.C., Aurangabad Dn. 2773

For Immediate Sale—One Brand new, foreign imported Pin-Stentering Machine, suitable for light and medium fabrics and silken saries, etc. Steam heated copper cylinder 63" wide. Stentering arrangement adjustable for cloth from 20" to 54" widths. The above include a Fire-tube Steam Generating Kettle, complete with pipe-line connections and pressure gauges, etc., for heating up the drying cylinder and working sprays for cloth moistening. Complete price Rs. 8,900 Ex-our-Factory. Packing charges extra. Please apply: Fancy Silk Mills Ltd., Delhi. 5435

AGENTS WANTED

Wanted Agents to secure, Silk and Woollen cloth orders, Terms Liberal and Free. Apply Western Textiles, Ludhiana. (5417)

Wanted Agents or Stockists for our Pearl and Nut Buttons. The Krishna Button Mfg., Co., Dacca (Bengal). (5394)

Wanted Agents on commission basis for sale of Cash Certificates. Must produce First Class reference about character and reliability and furnish cash security of 5,000/- and Fidelity Bond for like amount. Apply Post Box 2538, G.P.O., Calcutta. 2549

Wanted Agents or Stockist for our Pear & Nut Buttons, The Punjab Button Mfg. Co., Dacca (Bengal). (5317)

Territorial Agents applications are invited from individuals and firms who are capable of handling very large scale wholesale quotas on their account as also their regular clients of Capital commodities for which Licences are already obtained and regular shipments being received—Full bankers references required—from India, Burma, Ceylon, Goa, Iraq, Iran and Rangoon. Letters must be sent under registered cover to Resident Representative, McDougalls Eastern Agency, Kumund House, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay.

BUSINESS FOR SALE

An Established Private Limited Concern in Suburbs with first class Inland and Overseas Sales, having built up area of more than 5000 Square Feet on Lease, with telephone, for sale with Stocks, Car, Furniture, Goodwill, etc., for particulars Box No. 5462, "Bombay Chronicle."

MISCELLANEOUS

Rupees Twenty-five thousand's Insurance Policy for an investment of Rupees five hundred. For Natural Death Rupees Twenty-five thousand Accidental Death Rupees Fifty thousand. Loans will be given for Sickness, Education, Marriages, Business, for Buying or Building House. Wanted Ladies and Gentlemen everywhere to work in spare time. Daily income Rupees Hundred! Before insuring of every kind in any Company of the world, please obtain expert advice from us. Apply immediately:—Bhogilal Hiralal Shah and Company, Post Box Number 713, Bombay 1, Telegraphic Address:—"Bhogilalco" Bombay 5458

Amountable best novelties of Hornmade animals, birds such as cranes, lions, etc. Guaranteed polish and attractive finishes at the Parlakimedi Dayalbagh Stores Ltd Parlakimedi (Ganjam Dt.) (4419)

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE

DISPOSAL—For Immediate Disposal, Four Foreign Imported Power Looms—All Iron, each fitted with 16 shaft Double Lift Dobbie, for weaving heavy and light twill, plain and satin ribbons and tapes. Machines are complete with tappets, Beams, Heald-frames and Wire Healds, etc. also Preparatory machinery such as Winding and Warping included The plant shall be sold in one lot. Complete price Rs. 14,900, unpacked. Please apply: Fancy Silk Mills, Ltd., Delhi. 5435

For external decoration and protection of buildings, use paint-crete, the Stone-hard water-proof cement paint, imported in 12 colours. Stockists and Distributors wanted. For particulars write for folder B.B.: Eastern Agency & Direction Ltd. P.O. Box No. 222, Delhi. (5214)

PUBLIC NOTICES

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR.

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED from British subjects or subjects of Indian States of Indian domicile for temporary appointment to the undermentioned posts in the Bombay region under the Directorate General of Resettlement and Employment.

1. (i) NAME OF POST—Manager, Sub-Regional Employment Exchange or Deputy Manager, Regional Employment Exchange.
   (ii) CLASS OF SERVICE—General Central Service Class I.
   (iii) PAY SCALE—Rs. 450-25-750.
   (iv) No. of posts and their community wise distribution—2 Unreserved, 1 Scheduled Castes.
   (v) QUALIFICATIONS — (1) A good degree of a recognised University or experience with employment, welfare or labour organisations abroad. (2) At least 3 years' experience in administration, commerce, industry, agriculture or labour employment and organisation in a managerial or supervisory capacity or at least 3 years' service in a commissioned rank in Armed Forces. (3) Age preferably below 40 years.
   (vi) REMARKS—Any period spent on work connected with Resettlement and Employment in an Officer's grade may count towards the 3 years' service in a commissioned rank. Posts are reserved for candidates belonging to Bombay Province.
2. (i) NAME OF POST—Assistant Managers, Sub-Regional Employment Exchange.
   (ii) CLASS OF SERVICE—General Central Service Class II.
   (iii) PAY SCALE—Rs. 200-10-300.
   (iv) No. of posts and their community wise distribution—2 Unreserved, 2 Scheduled Castes, 1 Other minorities.
   (v) QUALIFICATIONS—A degree of a recognised University and experience in administration, commerce, industry, agriculture or labour employment and organisation. Age preferably below 35 years.
   (vi) REMARKS—Preference will be given to ex-servicemen. Posts are reserved for candidates belonging to Bombay Province.

Scales of pay of all these posts, which are temporary and non-pensionable, are provisional and subject to revision in the light of the recommendations of the Central Pay Commission.

Selected candidates will be given the minimum of the scale of the post for which they are appointed. In addition, they will be entitled to receive the usual dearness allowance admissible.

Persons already in permanent pensionable Government service will be allowed to retain their pensionary status.

Appointments will be made on a temporary basis pending recruitment through the Federal Public Service Commission. Candidates wishing to be considered for regular appointment to the posts must apply to the Commission when they are advertised.

If suitably qualified candidates from [illegible] available those posts may be treated as unreserved.

Applications giving detailed particulars regarding age, educational qualifications, experience, service records, languages known and Province or State of domicile should reach the Regional Director of Resettlement and Employment, Albert Building, Second Floor, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay, not later than the 20th April, 1947. (2821)

BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY
NOTICE

EXISTING and prospective holders of licences and permits issued by the Superintendent of Licences, Shops and Establishments, Bombay Municipality, are hereby informed that the licences and permit fees have been revised by the Municipal Corporation with effect from 1st April 1947. Copies of the Schedule can be had from the said officer at 7, Napier Road, Fort, on payment of Re. 1.

J. F. BULSARA,
Dy. Municipal Commissioner.
Bombay, 24th March, 1947. 2649

NOTICE

SEALED TENDERS marked "Tender for Dock Clearing" are invited by the undersigned on or before 2 p.m. on the 12th April, 1947, for the work of unloading, bagging and clearing Government Foodgrains, etc., in the Bombay Docks, both inward and outward Intending tenderers, may obtain the Tender Forms from the Office of the undersigned during working hours. Government does not undertake to accept the lowest or any tender.

A. K. RAMAN,
Director of Civil Supplies (Accounts),
Civil Supplies Department,
New India Assurance Building,
Fort, Bombay. (2844)

MACHINERY WANTED

Wanted One 35 H.P.A.C. Motor, band, saws, good wood-working machinery for making slate frames, match sticks, etc. Write to Gudalur Saw Mills, Gudalur P. O., (Nilgiris). 5436

PUBLIC NOTICES

ASSAM PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
WANTED A COMPUTOR

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED from candidates irrespective of the Province of origin for a temporary post of Computor on Rs. 100-10-200 p.m. plus usual dearness allowance and other concessions sanctioned by the Government from time to time.

Candidates must be at least an Upper Subordinate from a recognised school of Engineering. The main work of the selected candidate will be the proper checking of plans and estimates of various buildings and roads, etc., to be built under Post-War Reconstruction Schemes of the Forest Department. Higher initial pay, if justified by past experience of the candidate, will be given. The services of the selected candidate, if found suitable, will be continued for about 5 years which is the expected period required for Post-War plans.

Application stating (1) Community, (2) Registration number in case of Ex-Service candidates, (3) Home District, (4) Age on the 1st January, 1947, (5) Educational Qualifications, (6) Previous Experience, and (7) present occupation, if any, with copies of certificates (which will not be returned) should reach the Superintendent, office of the Assam Public Service Commission, Shillong, on or before the 25th April, 1947.

An application fee of Rs. 5/- should be credited into the Treasury by the candidates themselves under the Head "XXXVI—Miscellaneous Departments— Examination Fees—Receipts of the Assam Public Service Commission" and the chalan only attached to the application.

N.B.—Attention of candidates who are in Government service is drawn to the Government Servants Applications for Posts (Provincial & Subordinate Services) Rules 1944, and Government Resolution Nos. AAM.9/43/130, dated the 16th June, 1944, and AAP.74/46 dated the 3rd December, 1946.

The selected candidates will have to join immediately.

Candidates who served in the Armed Forces must apply through the Deputy Director of Resettlement and Employment, Shillong or through the Employment Exchanges concerned, and Government servants should apply through proper channel. (2862)

MUSLIM UNIVERSITY, ALIGARH

IT HAS BEEN DECIDED to award five scholarships in the form of loans to Muslim students for the study of the following subjects in foreign countries. The University will arrange for their admission and passage:

1. Mathematics
2. Bio-Chemistry
3. Physical Chemistry
4. Economics
5. Botany with special reference to mycology.

Those who have obtained M.A. or M.Sc. degree from any Indian University or who are lecturers in any University in India will be eligible for these scholarships. Selection will be made by a special committee appointed by the Academic Council of the University. Those selected will be required to give guarantee that they would serve the University for a period of not less than three [illegible]

Applications with full details should be addressed to the Registrar, Muslim University, Aligarh. (2860)

TENDER NOTICE

THE DIVISIONAL ENGINEER, G.I.P. Railway, Loco Office Building, Parel, invites tenders upto 3 P.M. on 16-4-1947 for "Supply of bamboo mattings, bullies, etc., at the Resident Engineer's Workshop, Igatpuri." The form of tender, schedule and conditions of contract can be obtained from his office on payment of Rs. 2/- per set. This sum will not be refunded. (2856)

NOTICE

TENDERS ARE INVITED for the Purchases of Waste (HARD and SOFT) from the India United Mills Ltd., No. 1 Mill and will be accepted upto 4 P.M. (S.T.) on Thursday the 10th April, 1947, in their Registered Office. Tender copies can be obtained from Cotton Department, E.D. Sassoon Building, Dougall Road, Ballard Estate, Bombay. (2855)

BOMBAY POTTERIES & TILES LTD.
NOTICE OF EXTRA-ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an EXTRA ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the above named Company will be held at the Registered Office of the Company, United India Building, Sir Pherozshaw Mehta Road, Fort, Bombay on TUESDAY, the 22nd day of April, 1947, at 3-0 p.m. (S.T.) when the resolutions a copy of which is already posted to shareholders alongwith the circular letter will be proposed as Special Resolutions for necessary amendments in the Articles of Association of the Company.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
C. J. MOTICHAND & CO.,
Managing Agents.
Bombay, 23rd March, 1947. (2857)

PUBLIC NOTICES

NOTICE
THE INDIAN CO-OPERATIVE NAVIGATION & TRADING CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Share Certificate No. 14936 of 50 Shares bearing Nos. 37689 to 37738 standing in the name of Mr. Nialchand Lallubhai is lost or mislaid. Any person having any claim over the said shares should notify to the Company's registered office at Scindia House, Ballard Estate, Bombay No. 1, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise steps will be taken to obtain duplicate certificate from the Company.

KANTILAL NAHALCHAND,
Signature.
Bombay. (5461)

G. I. P.—TENDERS

THE DEPUTY GENERAL MANAGER, Grainshops, G.I.P. Railway, Bombay V. T. will receive tenders on the prescribed form up to 3 P.M. on 21-4-47 for the supply of Kardi oil at the Railway grainshops at Poona, Lonavla, Dehu Road, Dhond and Ahmadnagar. Tender documents may be obtained free of charge from the above office or from the Asstt. Controller, Grainshops, G. I. P. Railway, at Poona. 2836

BIKANER STATE RAILWAY

WANTED — One experienced Welding Chargeman in grade Rs. 150-5-200 plus such dearness allowance as may be admissible under the Railway rules. The present rate of dearness allowance is 17½% of salary and in addition grain allowance of Rs. 6/- per month is also paid. Pay on appointment will be based on previous experience. Applicants must be well experienced in electric and oxy-acetylene welding and those having boiler welding experience in Railway Workshops will be given preference. Applications stating full particulars should be submitted with copies of testimonials to the Chief Mechanical Engineer, Bikaner. (2861)

THE AZAM JAHI MILLS, LIMITED,
(Incorporated in Hyderabad-Dn).
NOTICE

THE BONUS TEMPORARY RECEIPT No. 76 in respect of 5 Bonus Shares Nos. 19393/97 issued in the name of Mr. Balvantrai Muljibhuta of Bombay, is reported to have been lost or mislaid. Any person having claim to the said receipt should notify to the Company within a fortnight after which the relative share certificates will be issued to the party concerned.

C. S. TYABJEE,
Managing Agent,
For the Industrial Trust Fund,
H.E.H. the Nizam's Government
Secretaries, Treasurers & Agents.
Hyderabad-Dn.,
D/28th March, 1947. (2858)

NOTICE OF THE LOSS OF POLICY

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Policy No. 17705 by the Bombay Mutual Life Assurance Society, Ltd., on the life of Mrs. Rukminibai Dalpatbhai Parikh, residing at Malav, Taluka Kalol, Dist. Panchmahals is reported to be stolen, mislaid or lost. Any [illegible] the above-mentioned Policy should communicate immediately to the Society's Head Office. If no objection with relative proof is filed with the undersigned within one month from this date, the claim of the said Mrs. Rukminibai D. Parikh, Head Mistress, Girls High School, Malav, Taluka Kalol Dt. Panchmahals will be taken up for consideration and payment will be made to her.

For the Bombay Mutual Life Assurance Society Limited,
T. C. KAPUR,
Manager.
Dated 30/3/1947. (5467)

WANTED

TRAINED NURSES with midwifery qualifications also. Higher starting pay may be given especially for good experience in operation and/or labour theatres.

1. Charge Nurses Grade Rs. 80-5-125
2. Staff Nurses Grade Rs. 60-5-75
3. Private Nursing Service Grade Rs. 60-5-75 and (1/12th of the fees recovered.)

Private nurses live in the hostel, when not away on a case, and work in the hospital between cases. In addition Diet allowance, Provident fund benefit, Residence in nurses hostel, free uniforms and dearness allowance to all nurses. Apply to the Medical Superintendent, Umaid Hospital for Women & Children, Jodhpur with copies of Certificates and testimonials. (2870)

G.I.P. RLY.—TENDERS

THE DEPUTY GENERAL MANAGER, Grainshops, G.I.P. Railway, Bombay V.T. will receive tenders on the prescribed form upto 3 P.M. on 18-4-47 for the supply of Agmark Ghee at the Railway's Godowns at Manmad and Bhusawal with effect from 1-5-47. Tender documents may be obtained free of charge from the above office or from the Asstt: Controller, Grainshops, G.I.P. Railway at Bhusaval. (2859)

PUBLIC NOTICES

BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY
NOTICE

THE MUNICIPAL GENERAL DISPENSARIES, which are open from 7-09 a.m. to 10-39 a.m. and 2-39 p.m. to 5-39 p.m. (S.T.) will, from 16th April, 1947, remain open from 8 a.m. to 11 a.m. and 3 p.m. to 6-30 p.m. (S.T.) (2871)

G.I.P. RAILWAY—TENDERS.

THE CONTROLLER OF STORES invites tenders for reconditioning of scrap lead bronze G.I.P. alloy No. 14 to I.R.S. Specification N-6-42 Class III. Form obtainable from STORES HEAD OFFICE, GIP-STORE LANE, LOWER PAREL, BOMBAY 13, at Rs. 2/-/- per copy, not refundable. Money order or cash only. Closing date Monday 28th April, 1947, at 3 P.M. (S.T.) (2863)

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that PURANDAR GANESH MARATHEY has contracted to sell the undermentioned property to our clients RAMRAO JAIRAMRAO DESHPANDE and Mrs. SITABAI RAMRAO DESHPANDE, free from all encumbrances.

All persons having any claim against or to the said property by way of inheritance, mortgage, lease, sale, gift, lien, charge, trust, maintenance, easement or otherwise howsoever are hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their office at Alli Chambers, Medows Street, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise, the sale will be completed without reference to such claim and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

THE SCHEDULE ABOVE REFERRED TO:

All that piece or parcel of land or ground, situate at Chembur in the Registration District of Bombay Suburban Sub-District Bandra, Taluka South Salsette and forming part of Town Planning Suburban Scheme III-Chembur Sector "C" (Little Malbar Hill) and admeasuring 7,225/- square yards, be the same a little more or less, being the final plot allotted by the Government to Messrs. Amichand Ramaji and Co. (vide R.R. R.D. No. 4882/28 dated 5th May, 1936) and bounded, on the East by Government land and N.A. No. 52, on the West and North by Gaothan and on the South by CS. Tramway Track, the said entire piece or parcel of land or ground being comprised of two portions, that is to say (1) plot of land bearing Non-Agricultural Survey No. 46 (being Old S. No. 213 Pot No. 1, Falni No. Nil and S. No. 214A, Pot No. Nil, Falni No. 1 together making up old entry No. 763), admeasuring 2546 sq. yds. or thereabouts together with among other hereditaments and premises one chawl, one house and one stable or "patra chawl", bearing Chembur Notified Area Committee's "E" Ward Nos. 19, 20 and 21 respectively and also a pucca built well standing thereon and situate therein and (2) the triangular vacant Government land admeasuring 4,680 sq. yds. or thereabouts, adjoining the said N. A. 46 and situate on the East thereof, the said vacant land having been [illegible] Chand Ramji and Co. from the Government.

Dated this 5th day of April, 1947.
JOSHI & CO.,
Purchasers' Attorneys. (2872)

FATIGUE TURNED TO ENERGY

Listlessness through a sluggish liver is banished by Livergen, which acts directly on the red blood corpuscles and tones up the whole system with vitalising energy.

LEGAL NOTICES

PUBLIC NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Partnership existing between Noormahomed Ayub and Moosa Cassum and our clients Haji Gani Mahomed and Haji Noormahomed Haji Gani in the business carried on in the firm name and style of Messrs. HAJI NOORMAHOMED HAJI GANI & CO. at No. 199, Noormanzil Sheriff Devji Street, has been DISSOLVED on Asho Vud Amas S. Y. 2001 (4th Nov. 1945) and the said Messrs. Noormahomed Ayub and Moosa Cassum have retired from the said firm of Messrs. Haji Noormahomed Haji Gani & Co. and the said business of Messrs. Haji Noormahomed Haji Gani & Co. with all the rights and goodwill thereof now solely belongs to our clients the said Haji Gani Mahomed and Haji Noormahomed Haji Gani and the said retiring partners Messrs. Noormahomed Ayub and Moosa Cassum have nothing to do in any way and in any manner with the said business of Messrs. Haji Noormahomed Haji Gani & Co. or the assets thereof.

Dated this 5th day of April, 1947.
Messrs. MAHIMTURA & CO.,
Solicitors, High Court. (2864)

AUCTION SALES

AUCTION SALE OF TILES, RIDGES M. S. PIPES BITUMEN, ETC.

Under instructions from the C. R. E. Bombay, M/s. BENNETT & CO., will on WEDNESDAY, the 9th inst. at 10-30 A.M. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction at Pawai Depot: Tiles, Ridges, M. S. pipes, etc.

On FRIDAY, the 11th inst. at 10-30 A.M. (S.T.) at Madh Islan F. S. Yard: Tiles, Ridges Bitumen, etc. Terms 25% cash deposit.

AUCTION SALE OF RAYON PIECE GOODS.

Under instructions from M/s. Nagindas Hooseinally & Co., Attorneys for M/s. Jagkumar & Co., M/s. Bennett & Co., will on Tuesday, the 15th inst. at 3 p.m. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction at their rooms: On account and risk of M/s. Tulsidas Harkisandas Chevli:

55 pieces about 2500 yards Rayon Piece goods "Venusin" 36" best Italian make.

And also on account and risk of M/s. Bhagwandas & Co.

55 pieces about 2500 yards Rayon Piece goods "Venusin" 36" Best Italian make.

Terms: 25% cash deposit.

AUCTION SALE OF MISC. SURPLUS STORES.

Under instructions from the Regional Disposals Commissioner, Bombay, M/s. BENNETT & CO., will on THURSDAY, the 10th inst. at 10-30 A.M. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction at Director of Supplies Godown, Ghatkoper: Gun Metal bars washer steel, brass chains, tubing, gauge, tensiles, aluminium tubing, etc., also 2 steam operated cranes and 2 steam operators lying at Balmer Lawrie's Holding Depot, Ghatkopar. Terms: 25% Cash Deposit, balance in 7 days and delivery in 21 days, otherwise money and goods will be forfeited.

BENNETT & CO.

IN THESE TIMES OF FOOD DIFFICULTY

Your Child needs this
BODY-BUILDING TONIC

IF your child is lacking in energy, or backward in growth, try strengthening his diet with delicious tasting Scott's Emulsion. You will quickly see a change in his weight, vigour and vitality—a sign that the easily digestible pure Cod Liver Oil rich in Vitamin A & D and the salts of calcium and phopherous in Scott's Emulsion are furnishing the *extra food tonic* he needs.

COMPARATIVE DATA
Scott's Emulsion is much more effective than plain Cod Liver Oil: 8 times better as a growth promoter than butter or ghee; and just one big spoonful of Scott's has the bone-building value of 4 glasses of fresh milk.

SCOTT'S Emulsion

Sold in 8 oz. and 16 oz. bottles the larger size is better value.

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Printed and published for the Bombay Chronicle Co., Ltd. by MICHAEL ANDRADES at the Bombay Chronicle Press, Rec Building, Parsi Bazar Street, Fort, Bombay.